



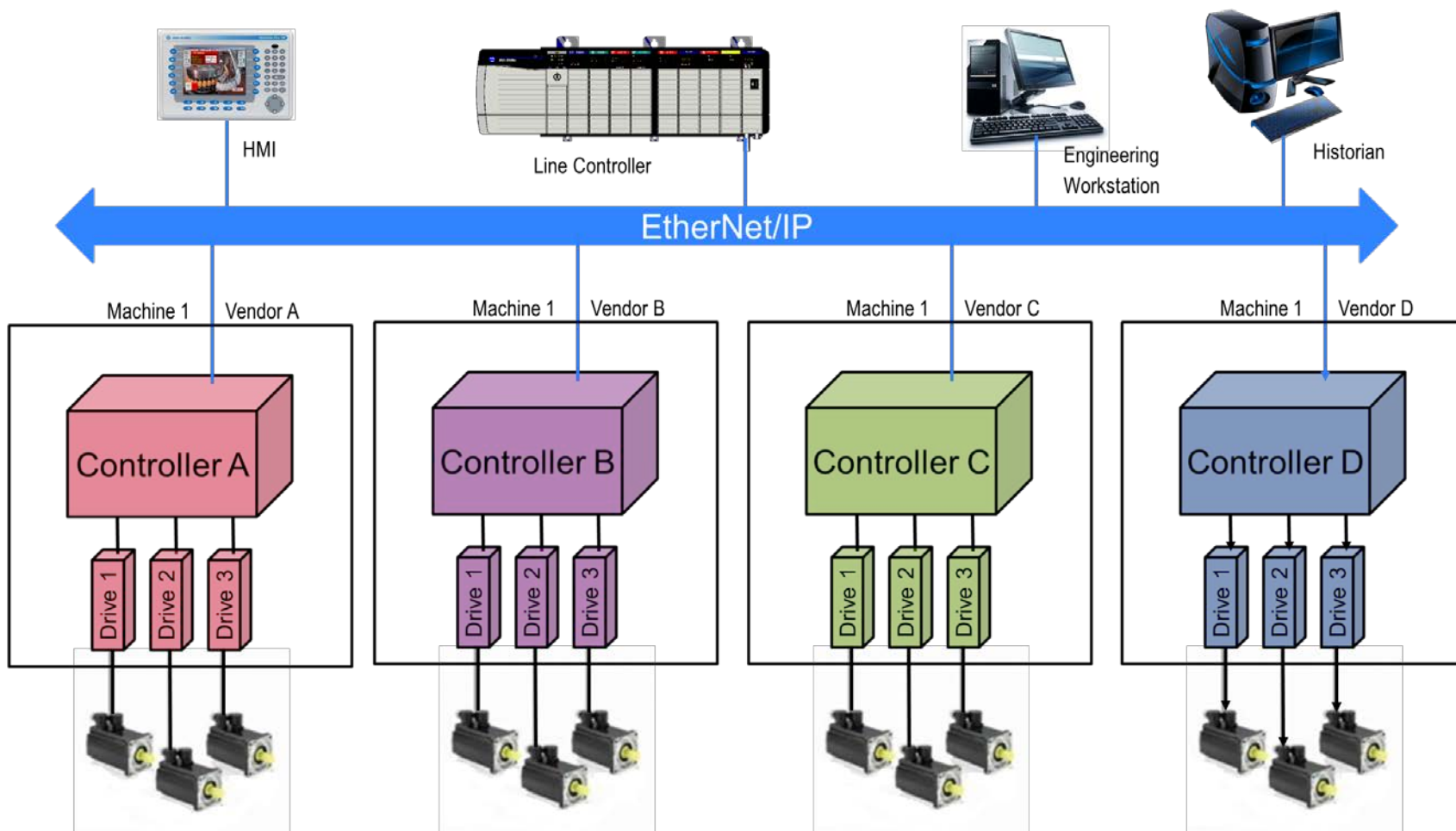
# **The CIP Motion Peer Connection for Real-Time Machine to Machine Control**

Steve Zuponcic and Mark Chaffee  
Rockwell Automation

**Technical Track**

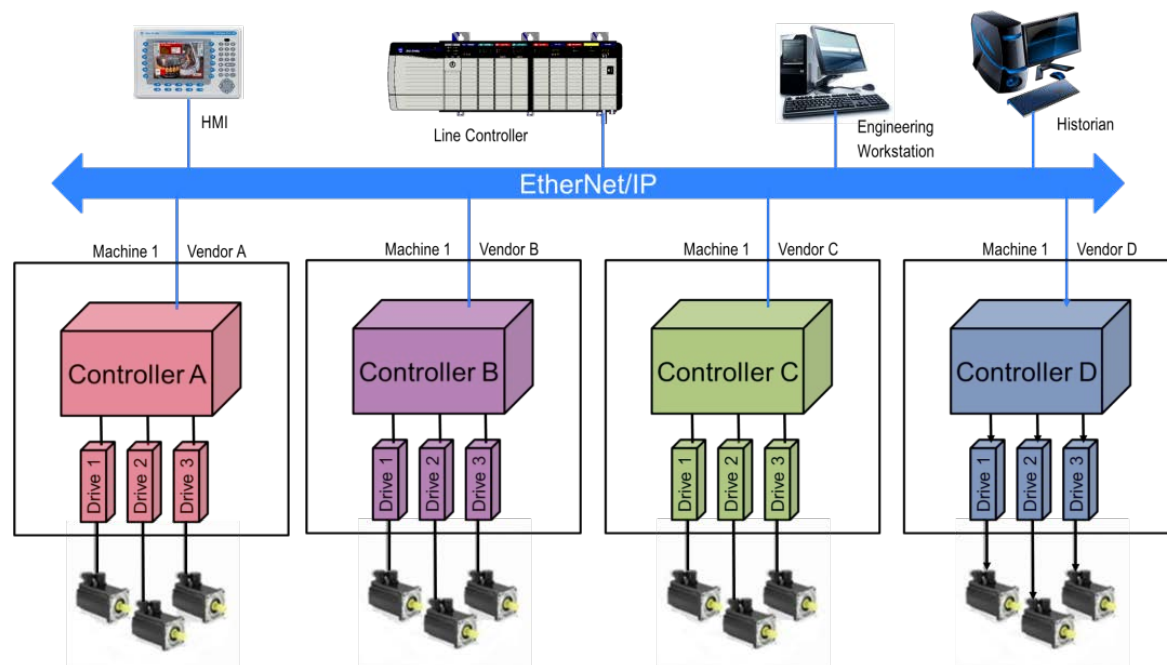
[www.odva.org](http://www.odva.org)

# Today's Motion Market Lacks a Real-Time Machine to Machine Standard



# Today's Motion Market Lacks a Real-Time Machine to Machine Standard

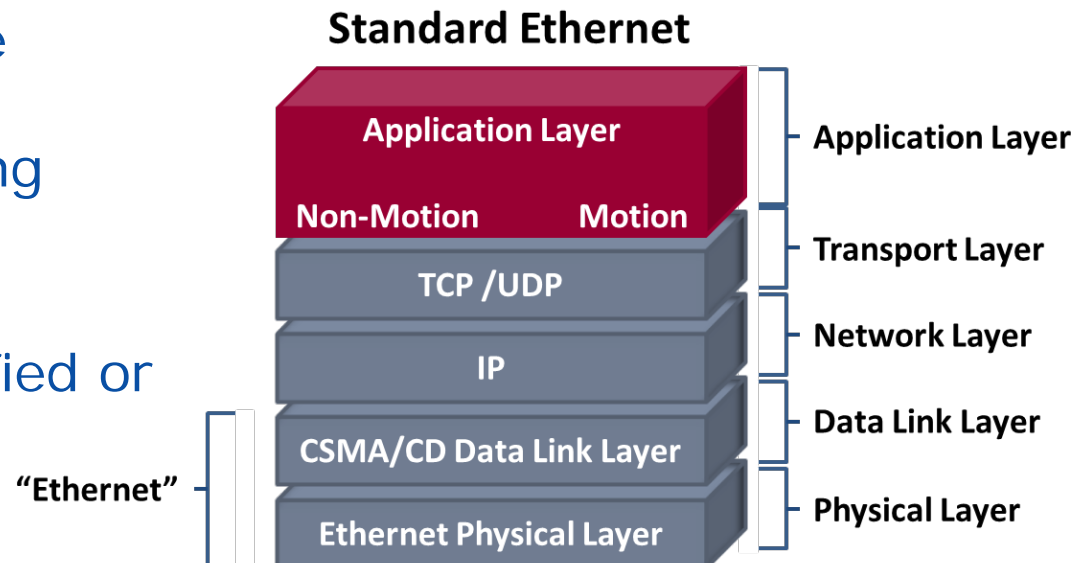
- ▶ There is no existing Machine to Machine Technology for real-time coordination
- ▶ Existing physical layer is available for line control and can carry this information between controllers.
- ▶ Vendor drive technology is unaffected.



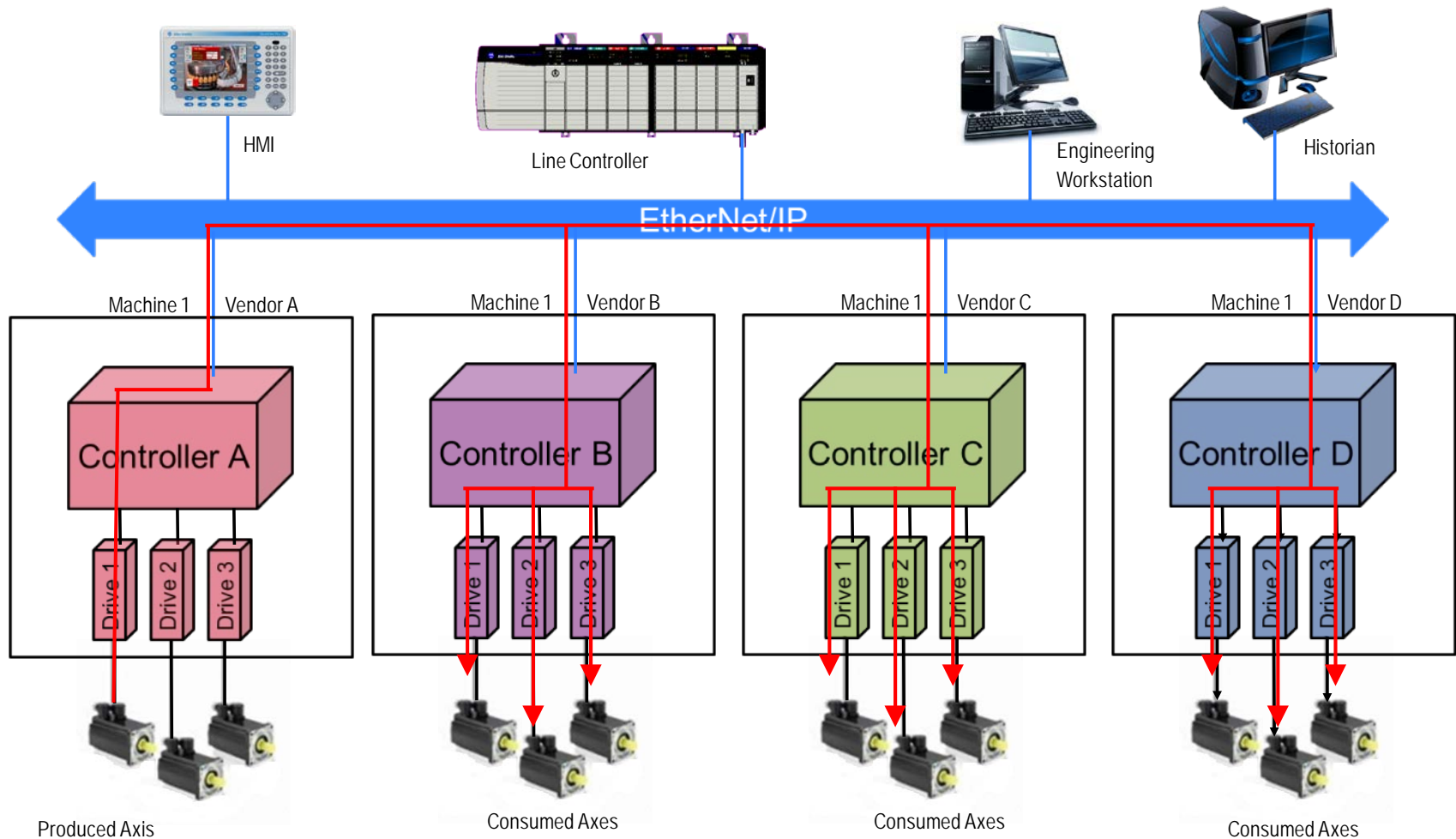
# CIP Motion Peer Connection

## Built on Standard Ethernet Stack

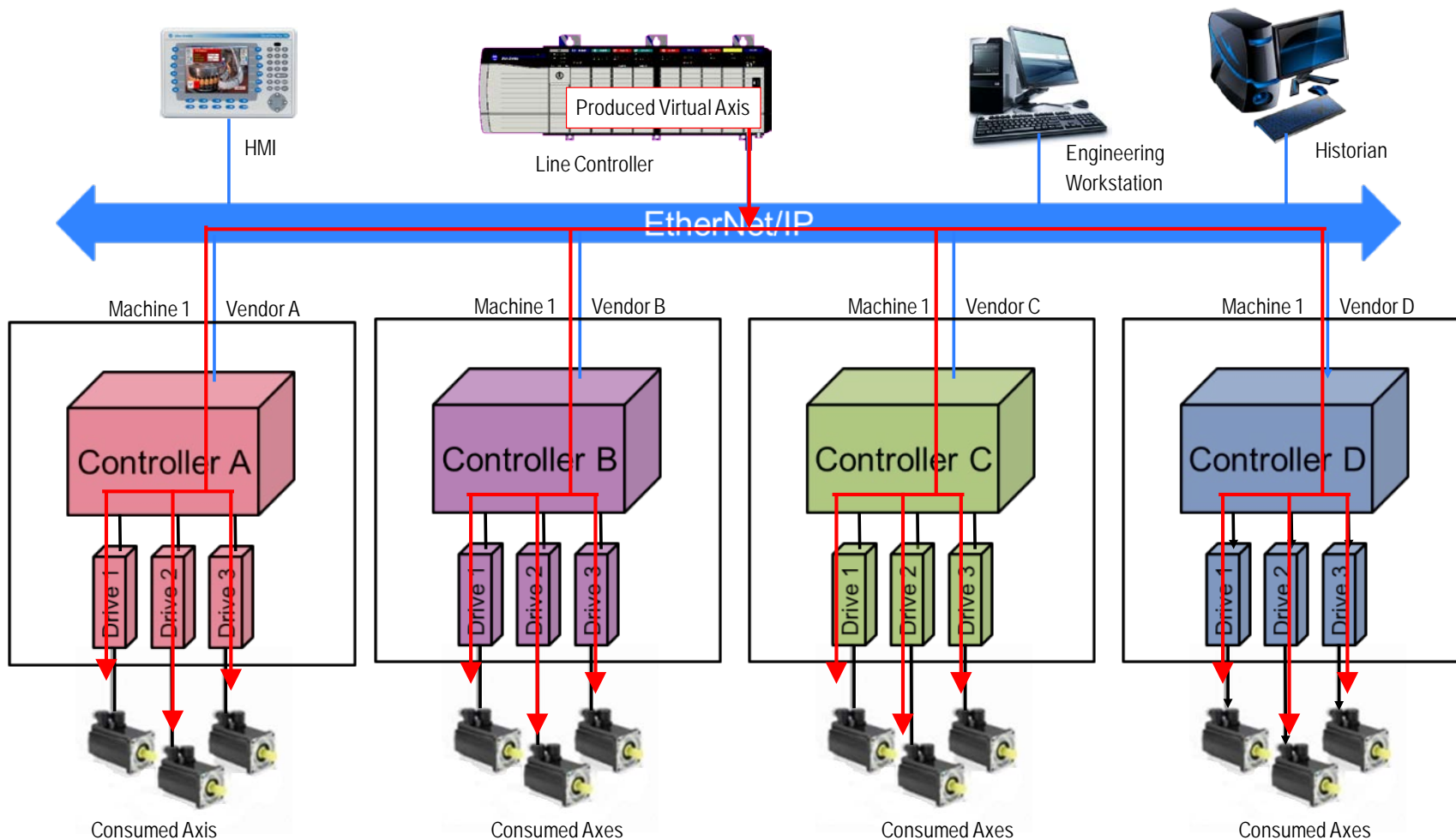
- ▶ Allows for layering of real-time information on existing line control network
  - CIP Sync technology provides the reference for real-time interpolation or extrapolation of position across a multi-vendor configuration
- ▶ Uses existing Ethernet stacks typically used in today's HMI, Engineering Workstations, and Historian Products
- ▶ Allows for non-intrusive distribution of real-time motion information for gearing and line-shafting applications.
- ▶ Vendor core drive technology is not modified or changed.



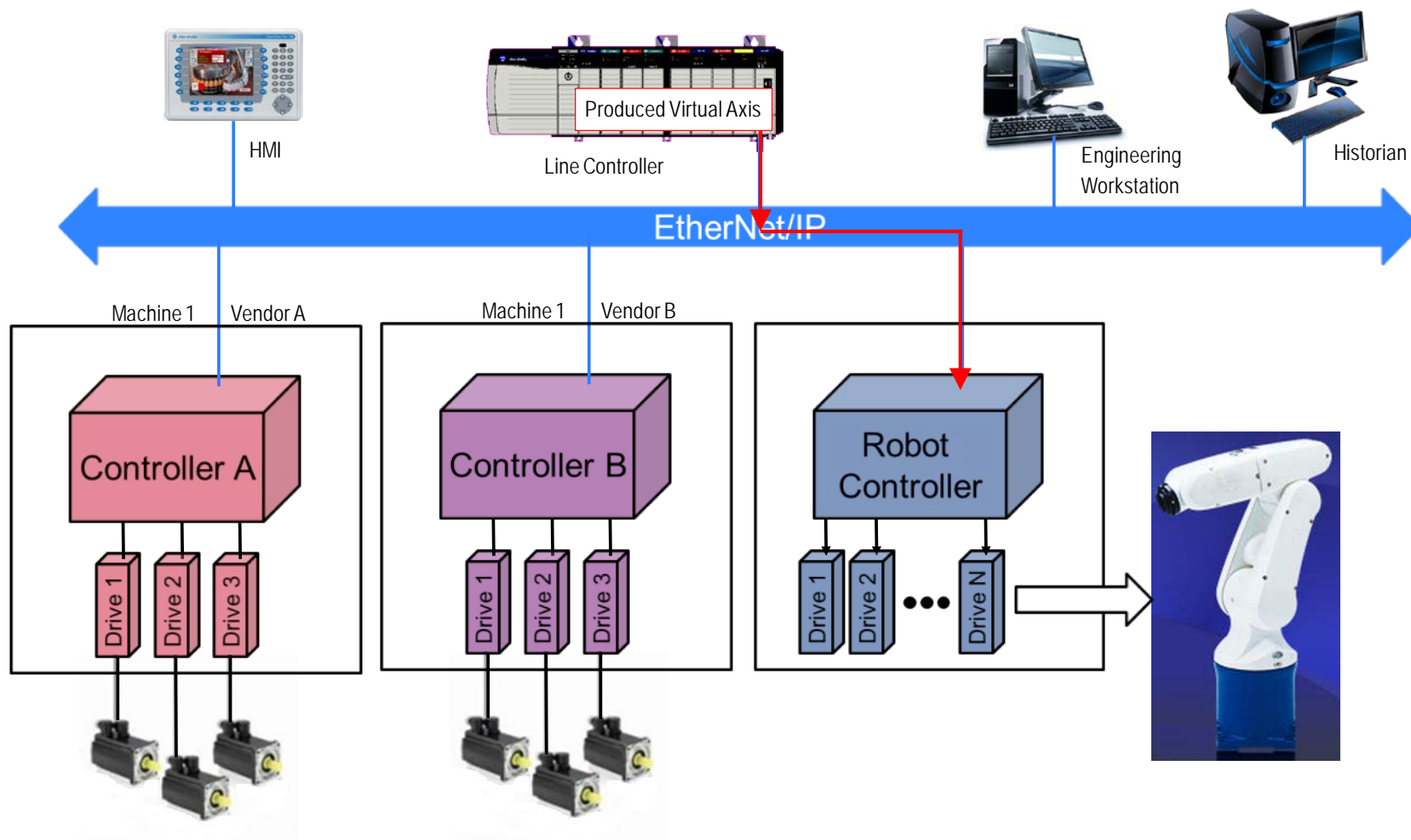
# Use Case 1: Produced Axes from Vendor A to Vendors B, C, & D



# Use Case 2: Produced Virtual Axis from Line Controller

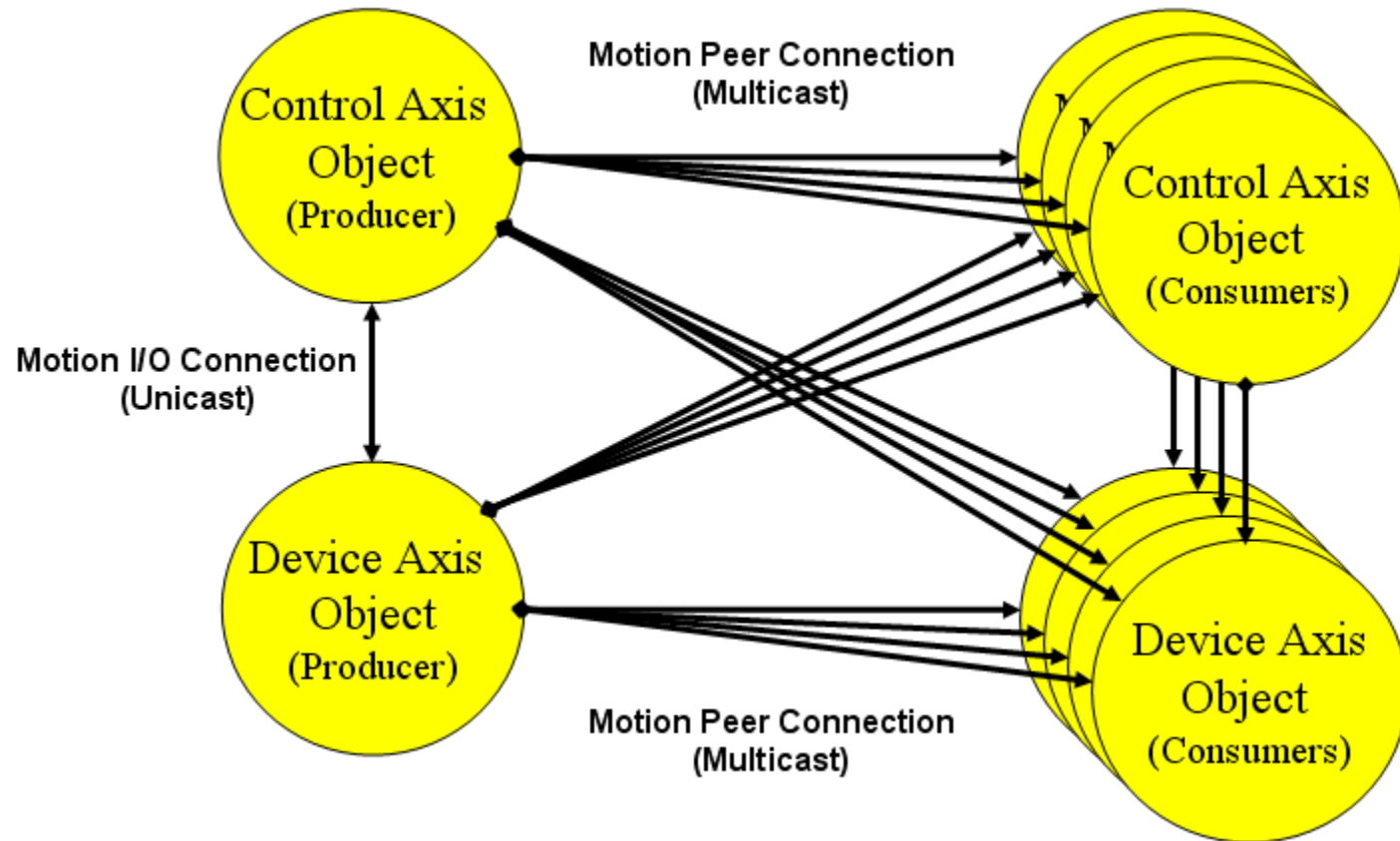


# Use Case 3: Produced Virtual Axis To Robot Controller





# The CIP Motion Peer Connection Object Model





# Proposed CIP Motion Peer Connection

← 32-bit Word →

| Peer Connection Format |  |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Connection Header      |  |  |  |
| Instance Header        |  |  |  |
| Instance Data Block    |  |  |  |

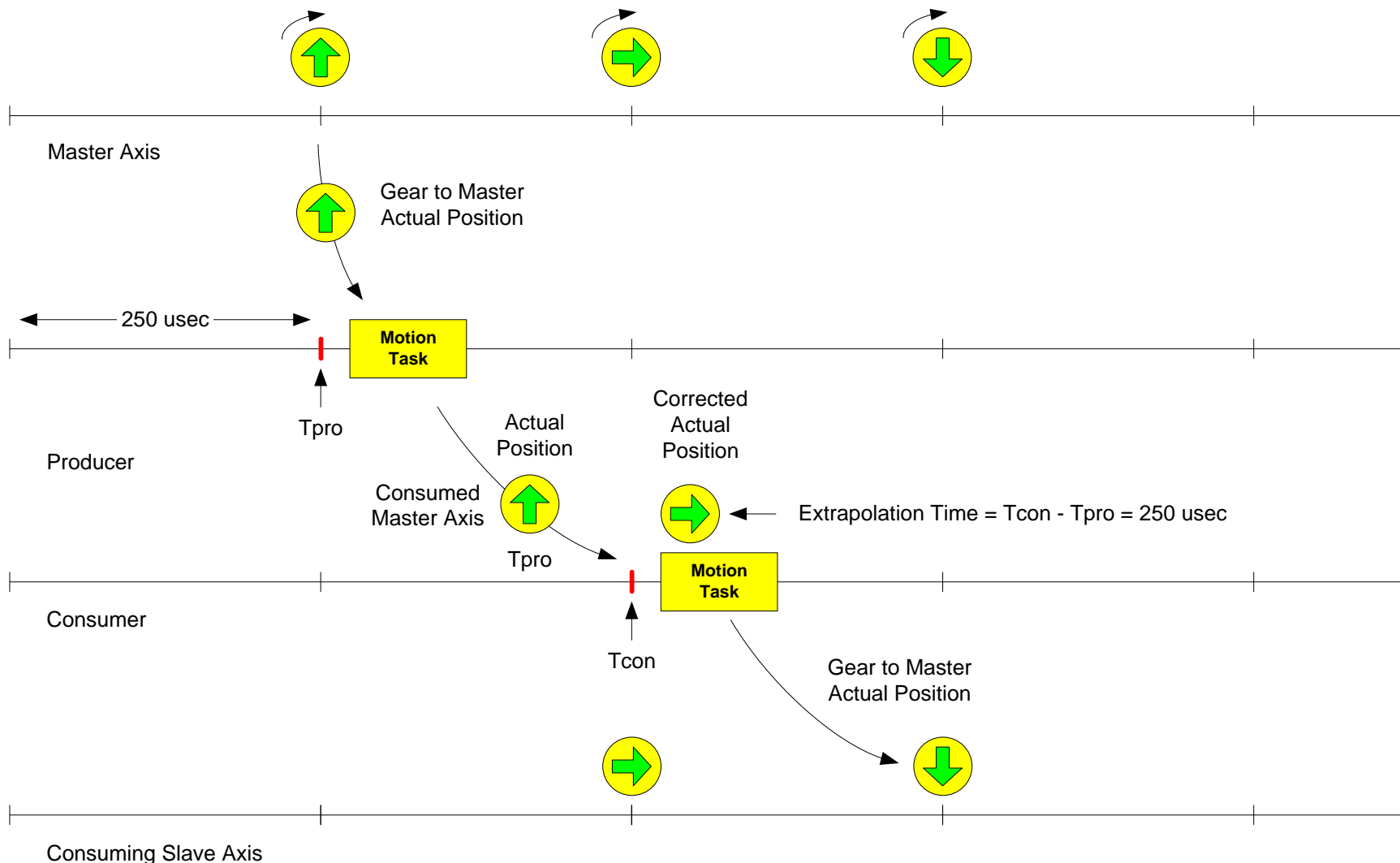
| Connection Header    |                  |           |               |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Connection Format    | Format Revision  | Update ID | Node Status   |
| -                    | Node Fault/Alarm | -         | Time Data Set |
| Producer Time Stamp  |                  |           |               |
| Producer Time Offset |                  |           |               |

| Instance Data Block  |                 |               |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Instance Number      | Cyclic Blk Size | Attr Blk Size |
| Cyclic Data Block    |                 |               |
| Attribute Data Block |                 |               |

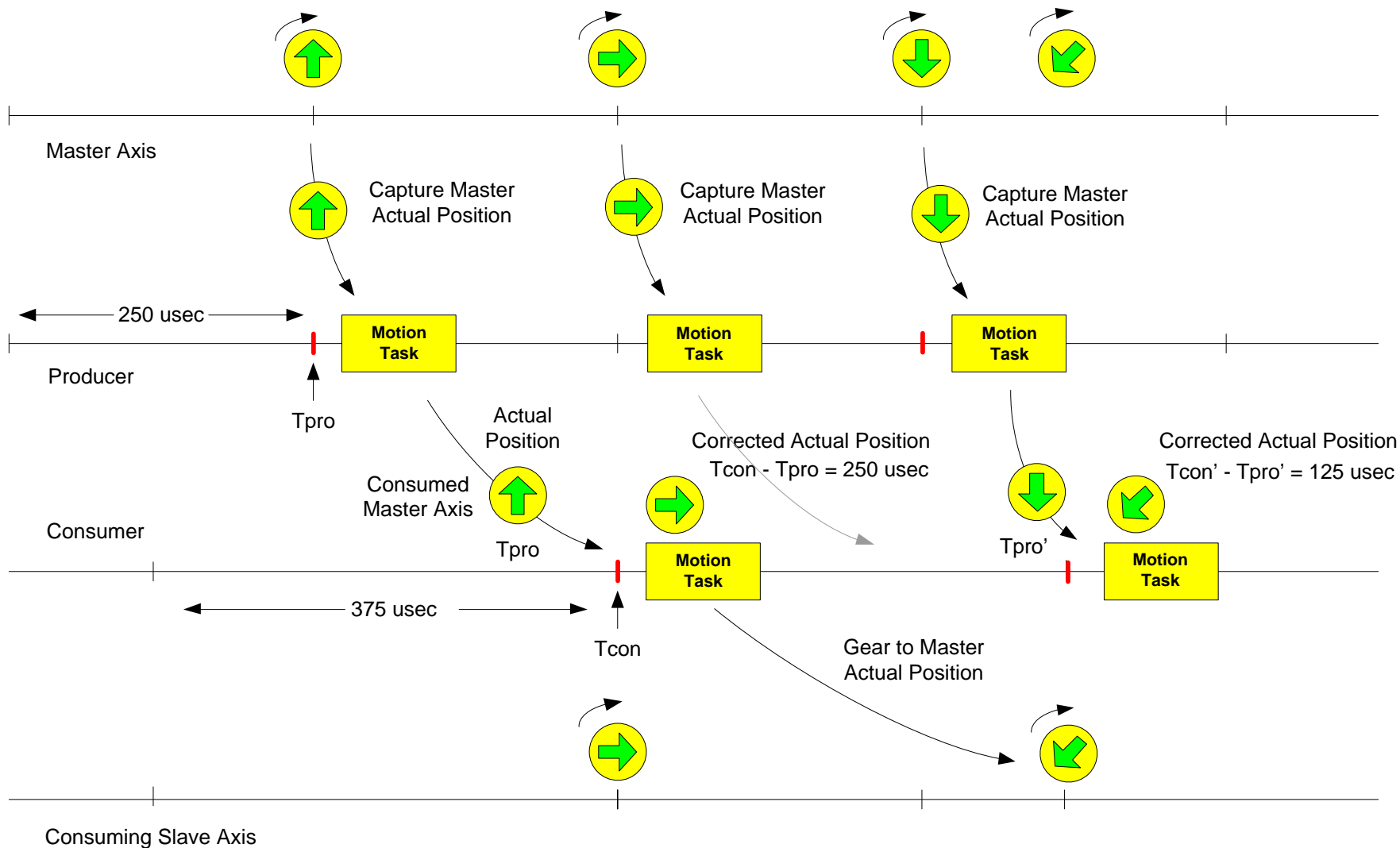
| Cyclic Data Block |                 |                 |                     |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Control Mode      | Feedback Mode   | Axis State      | Axis Config         |
| Comm and Data Set | Actual Data Set | Status Data Set | Cyclic Data Control |
| Unwind            |                 |                 |                     |
| Command Data 1    |                 |                 |                     |
| Command Data 2    |                 |                 |                     |
| ...               |                 |                 |                     |
| Actual Data 1     |                 |                 |                     |
| Actual Data 2     |                 |                 |                     |
| ...               |                 |                 |                     |
| Status Data 1     |                 |                 |                     |
| Status Data 2     |                 |                 |                     |
| ...               |                 |                 |                     |

| Attribute Data Block            |                              |                     |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Cyclic Attr 1 ID                | Attr 1 Dimension             | Attr 1 Element Size |
| Attr 1 Start Index (array only) | Attr 1 Elements (array only) |                     |
| ...                             | ...                          |                     |
| Cyclic Attr 1 Data              |                              |                     |
| ...                             |                              |                     |

# Command Position and Time Stamp Allow for Proper Interpolation / Extrapolation

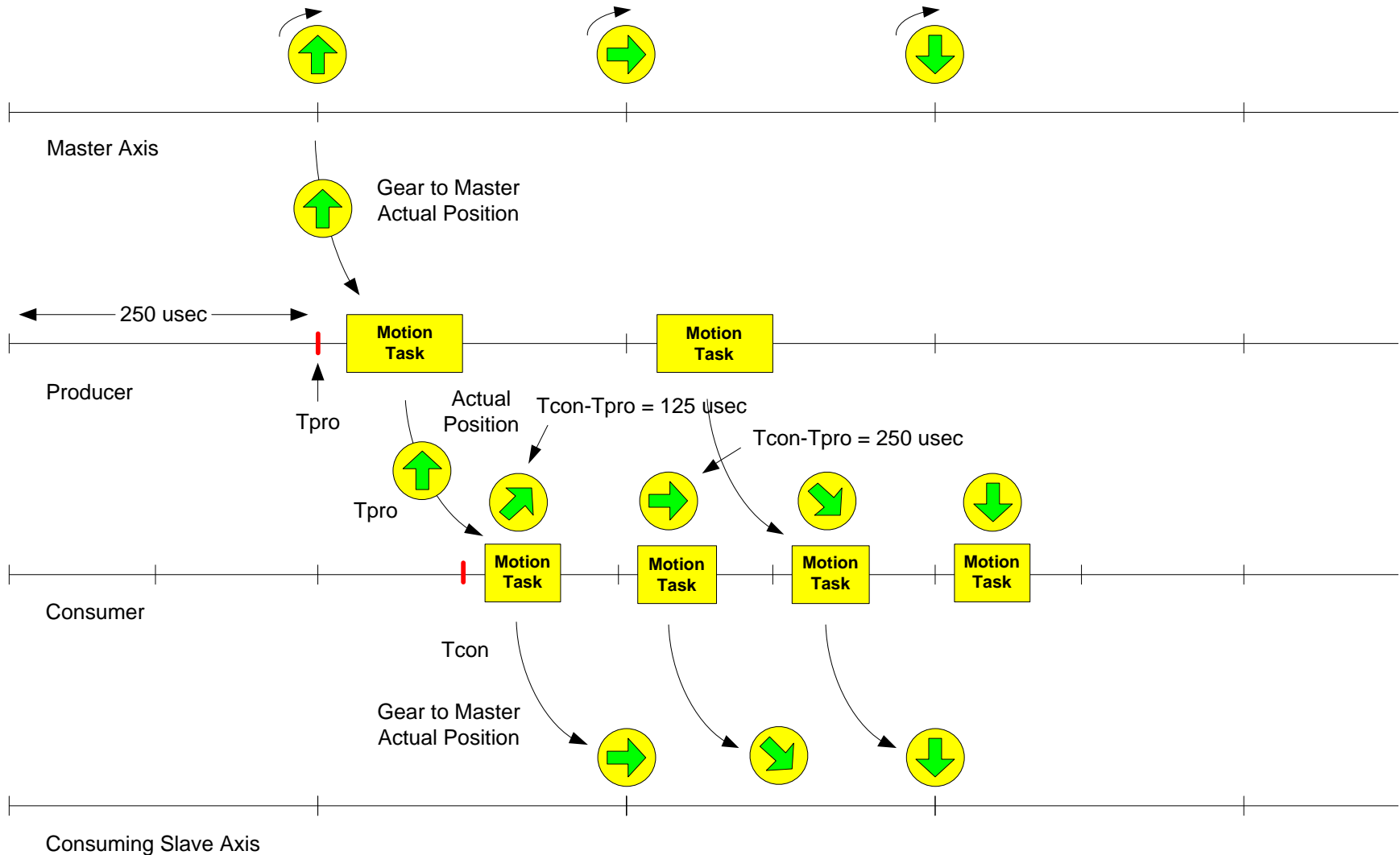


# Time Stamp Correction with Fast Producer and Slow Consumers



Consuming Slave Axis

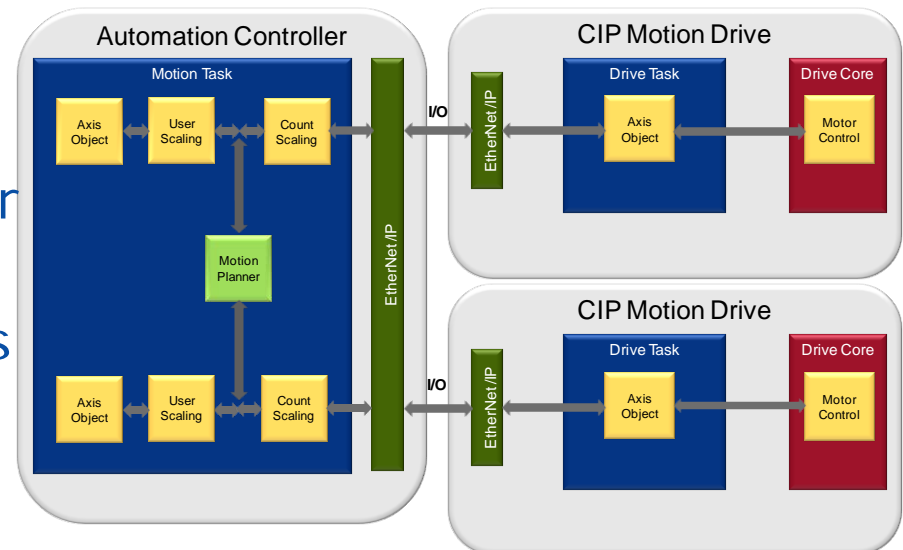
# Time Stamp Correction with Slow Producer and Fast Consumers



# The CIP Motion Peer Connection for a Distributed Motion Architecture

## The Traditional Centralized Motion Planner Model Allows for Easy Coordination of a Multi-Axis System

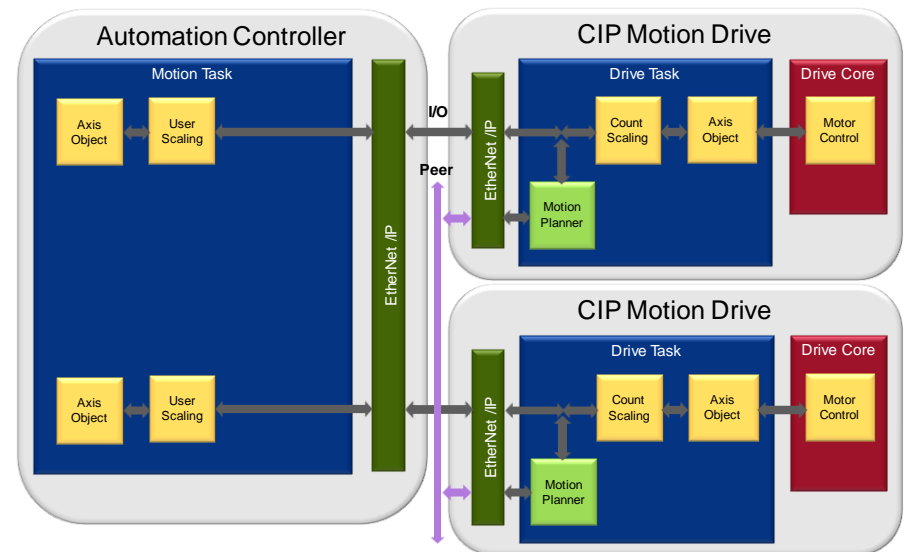
- ▶ All coordination is managed from a single controller
- ▶ Single programming environment for programming and execution of motion control
- ▶ However, system performance is dependent on the power of a single controller
- ▶ Communications between the controller and the axes can be highly loaded



# The CIP Motion Peer Connection for a Distributed Motion Architecture

## The advent of the CIP Motion Peer Connection Enables the Migration of the Motion Planner to the Drives

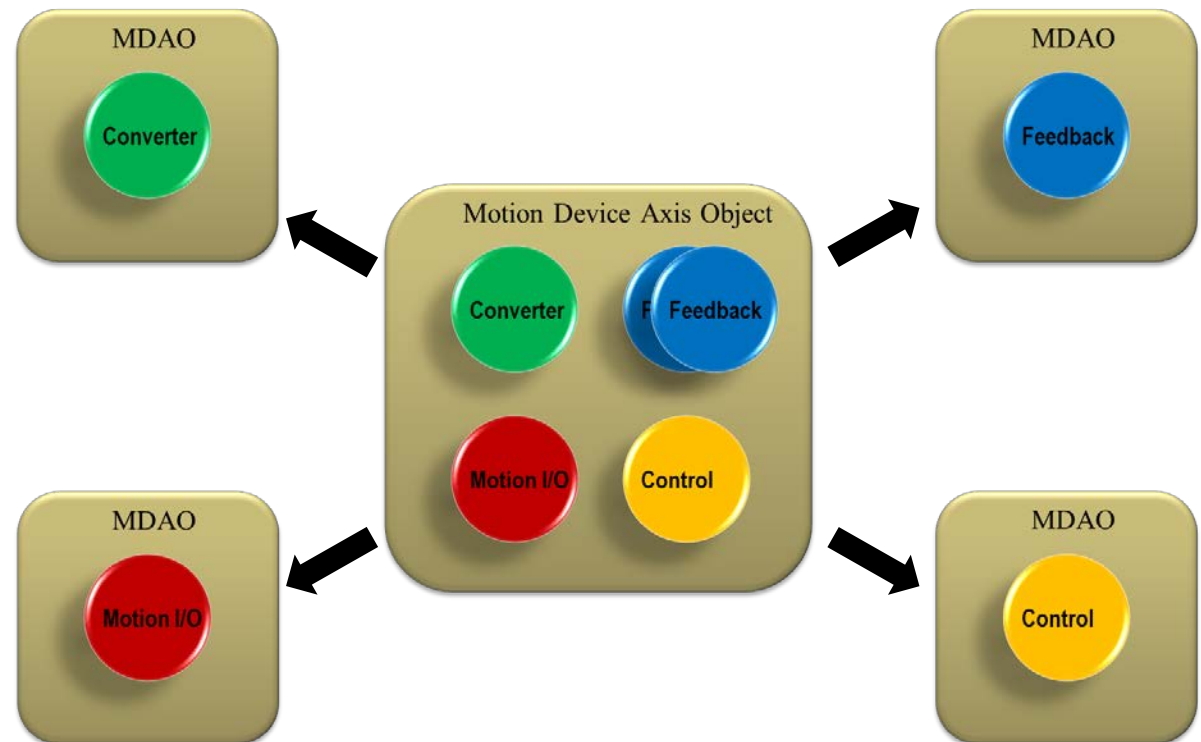
- ▶ Distributes performance throughout the system
- ▶ Real-time communications between the controller and the drives is dramatically reduced
- ▶ System performance capacity easily increases by an order of magnitude
- ▶ Real-time communications is shared across the Peer Connection from drive to drive



# Distributed Motion Functionality

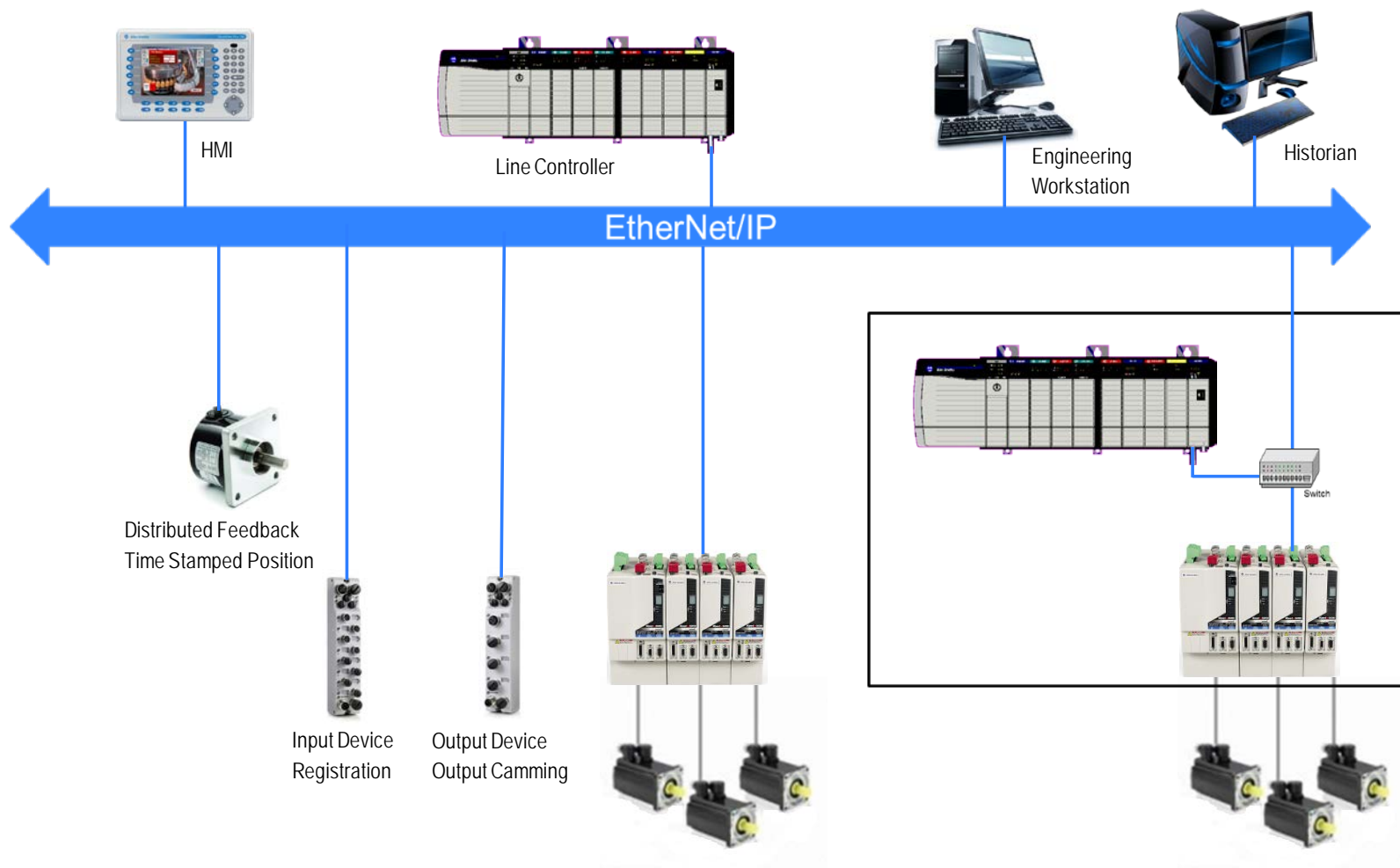
## Current Trends in Lean Drive Design Push for the Offloading of Motion Functions to Distributed Devices

- ▶ Feedback
- ▶ Motion I/O
- ▶ Control
- ▶ Converter

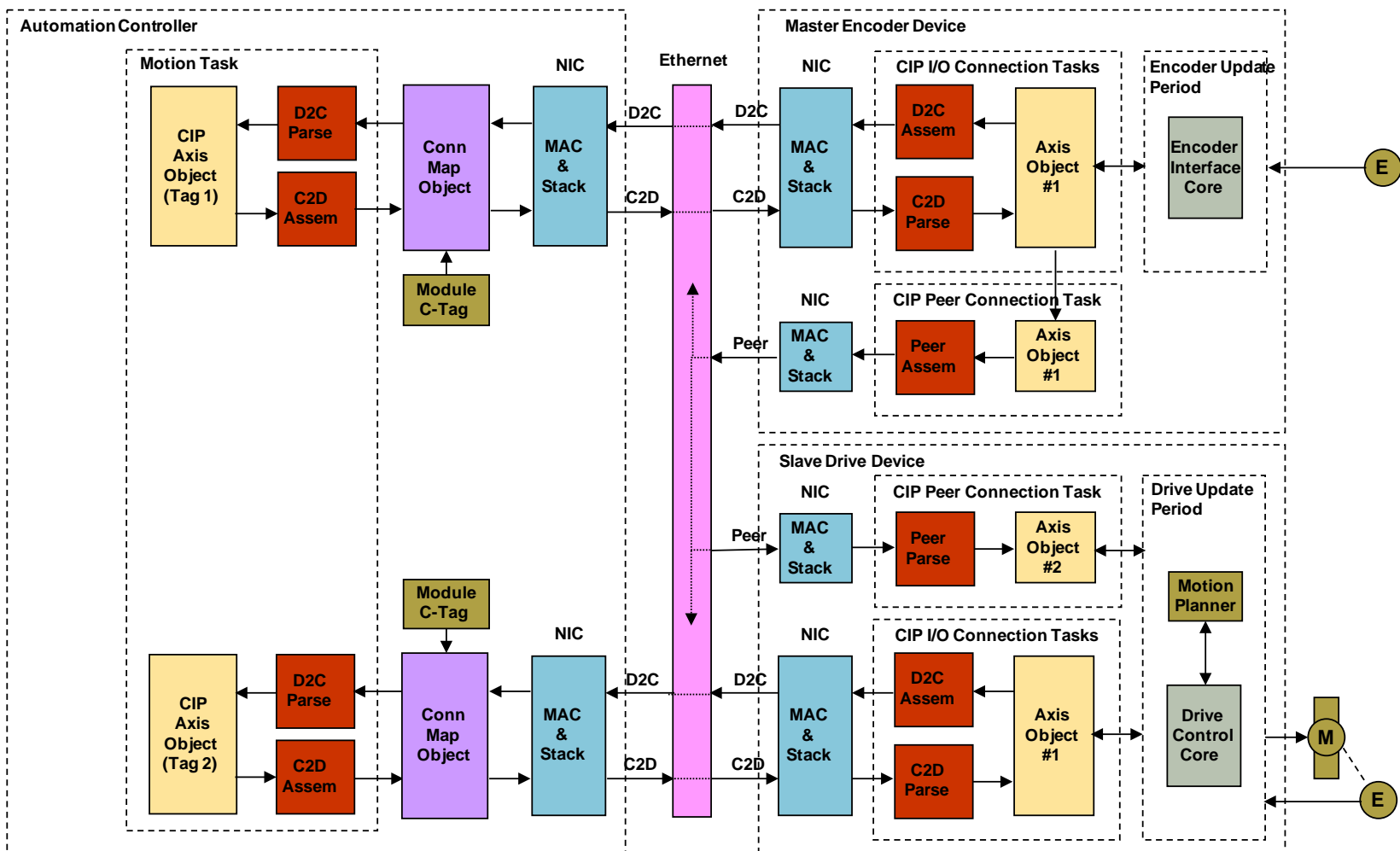




# Distributed Motion Functionality



# Feedback Device

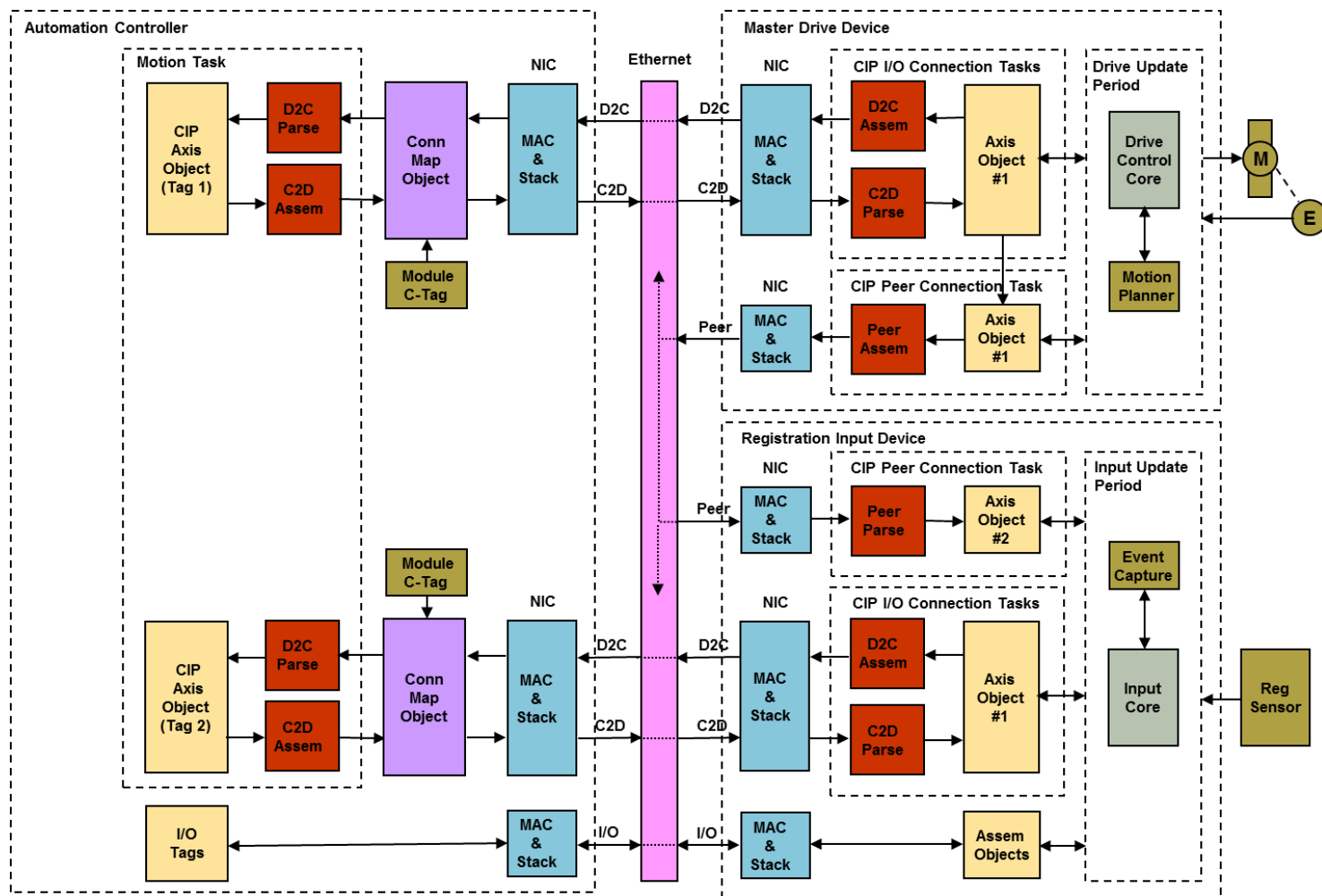


# Feedback Device

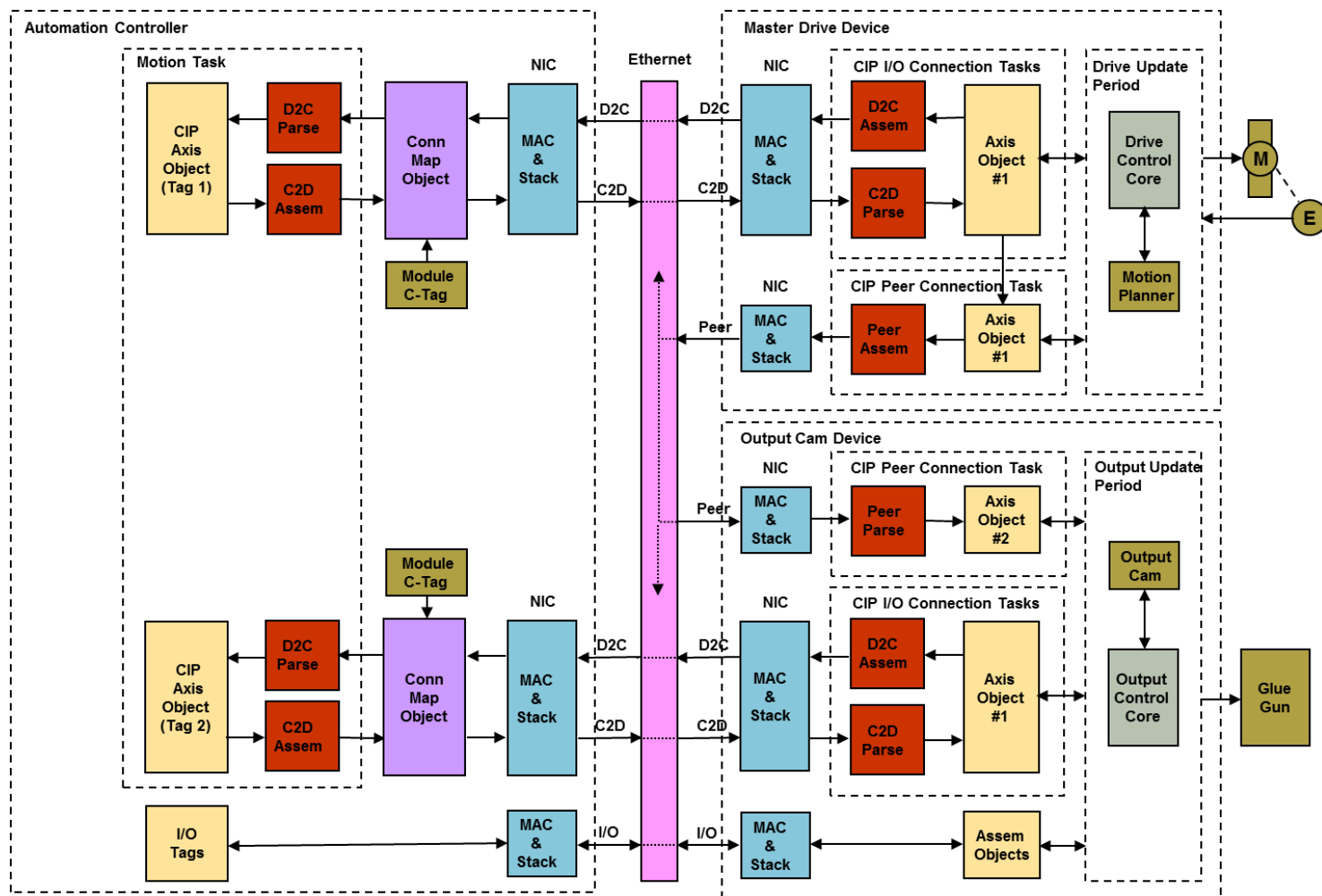
| Instance Attribute |           |                                      | Implementation by Device Control Code |   |   |   |   |                            |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| Attr. ID           | Acc. Rule | Attribute Name                       | E                                     | F | P | V | T | Conditional Implementation |
| 1351               | Set       | InductionMotorRotorLeakage Reactance | -                                     | R | R | R | R | Induction Motor only       |
| 1352               | Set       | InductionMotorRated Slip Speed       | -                                     | O | O | O | O | Induction Motor only       |
| 1400 + o           | Get       | Feedback n Catalog Number            | O                                     | - | O | O | O | E                          |
| 1401 + o           | Get       | Feedback n Serial Number             | O                                     | - | O | O | O | E                          |
| 1402 + o           | Get       | Feedback n Position                  | R                                     | - | R | R | R | E                          |
| 1403 + o           | Get       | Feedback n Velocity                  | R                                     | - | R | R | R | E                          |
| 1404 + o           | Get       | Feedback n Acceleration              | R                                     | - | R | R | R | E                          |
| 42                 | Set*      | Feedback Mode                        | R                                     | R | R | R | R |                            |

(E = CIP Motion Encoder Device)

# Motion Registration Input



# Motion Position Output

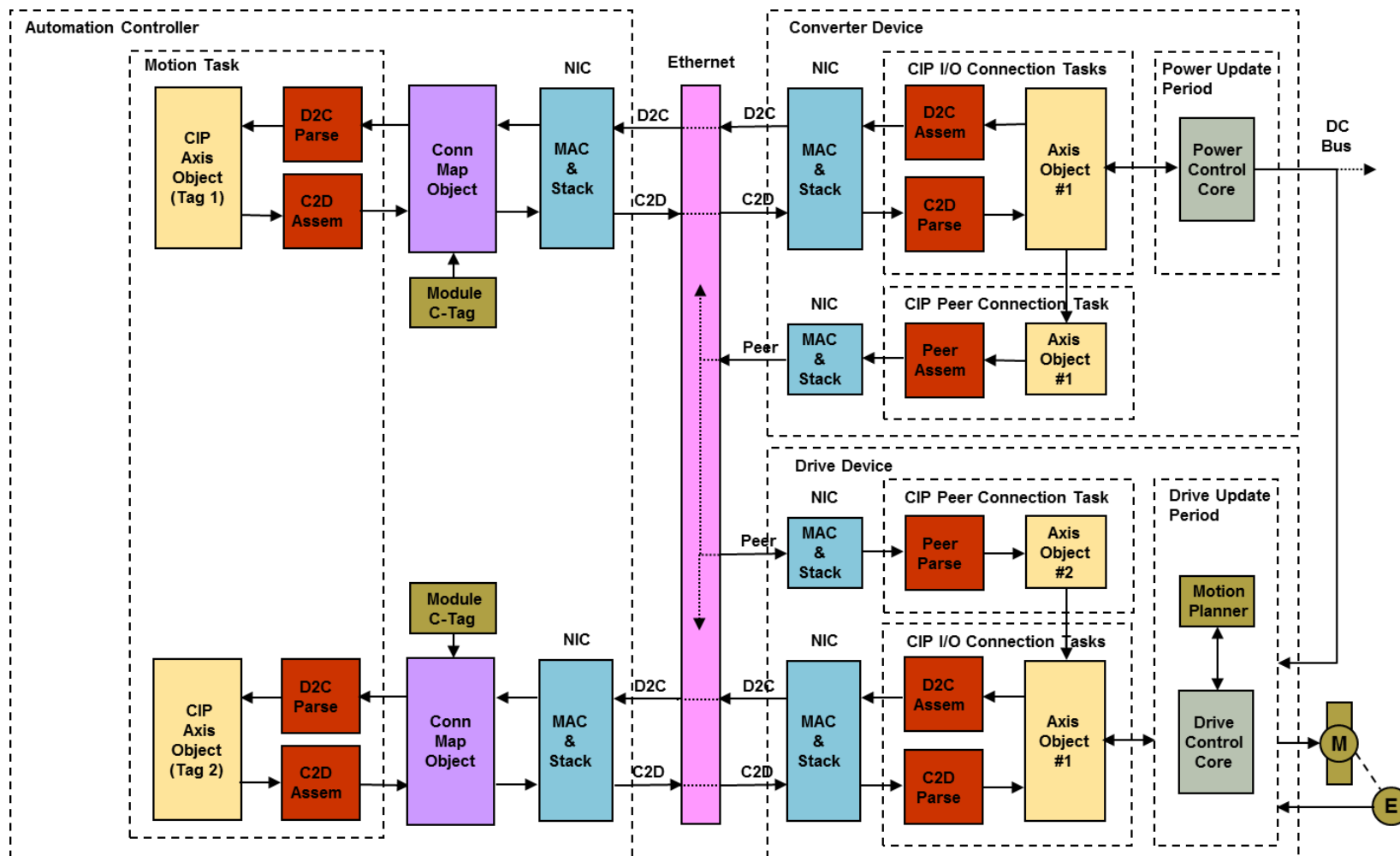


# Motion I/O

| Instance Attribute |           |                                       | Implementation by Device Control Code |   |   |   |   |   |                            |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| Attr. ID           | Acc. Rule | Attribute Name                        | IO                                    | E | F | P | V | T | Conditional Implementation |
| 1434 + o           | Set       | Feedback n Velocity Filter Bandwidth  | -                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |
| 1435 + o           | Set       | Feedback n Accel Filter Bandwidth     | -                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |
| 60                 | Set*      | Event Checking Control                | R                                     | R | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 61                 | Get       | Event Checking Status                 | R                                     | R | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 62                 | Get       | Registration 1 Positive Edge Position | O                                     | O | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 63                 | Get       | Registration 1 Negative Edge Position | O                                     | O | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 64                 | Get       | Registration 2 Positive Edge Position | O                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |
| 65                 | Get       | Registration 2 Negative Edge Position | O                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |
| 66                 | Get       | Registration 1 Positive Edge Time     | O                                     | O | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 67                 | Get       | Registration 1 Negative Edge Time     | O                                     | O | - | R | O | O |                            |
| 68                 | Get       | Registration 2 Positive Edge Time     | O                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |
| 69                 | Get       | Registration 2 Negative Edge Time     | O                                     | O | - | O | O | O |                            |

(IO = CIP Motion I/O attributes)

# Converter Module





# Converter Module

| Instance Attribute |           |                                | Implementation by Device Control Code |   |   |   |   |   |                            |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| Attr. ID           | Acc. Rule | Attribute Name                 | B                                     | E | F | P | V | T | Conditional Implementation |
| 614                | Set       | Mechanical Brake Control       | -                                     | - | O | O | O | O |                            |
| 615                | Set       | Mechanical Brake Release Delay | -                                     | - | O | O | O | O |                            |
| 616                | Set       | Mechanical Brake Engage Delay  | -                                     | - | O | O | O | O |                            |
| 620                | Get       | DC Bus Voltage                 | R                                     | - | R | R | R | R |                            |
| 621                | Get       | DC Bus Voltage - Nominal       | R                                     | - | R | R | R | R |                            |
| 622                | Set       | Bus Configuration              | O                                     | - | O | O | O | O |                            |
| 623                | Set       | Bus Voltage Select             | -                                     | - | R | R | R | R |                            |
| 624                | Set       | Bus Regulator Action           | R                                     | - | R | R | R | R |                            |
| 625                | Set       | Regenerative Power Limit       | R                                     | - | O | O | O | O |                            |

(B = CIP Motion Converter device)