

EtherNet/IP + FDI = Value in Process Automation

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1. Abstract

As per the **NAMUR's** position paper on "**An Ethernet communication system for the process industry**", NAMUR calls for protocols **IEC 61784-2 CPF2/2 'EtherNet/IP'** and IEC 61784-2 CPF3/5 'PROFINET IO CC B' to become minimum binding requirements for the process industry. NAMUR also recommends FDI device packages required for **Field Device Integration (FDI)** shall be available in the devices and capable of being transmitted to central tools. Hence EtherNet/IP protocol and FDI Device Integration standard is going to play vital role in the Process Automation Industries in the near future.

OPC UA is an interoperability standard for secure and reliable information exchange widely adopted in the industrial automation. FieldComm Group has collaborated with OPC Foundation to create the FDI Information Model which provides the harmonized protocol agnostic data to the enterprise layer. EtherNet/IP device supporting FDI technology can be made available via FDI Information model to manufacturing execution systems (MES), and enterprise applications such as Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) and Supply Chain Management (SCM).

This paper describes research and prototype done by Utthunga on supporting the EtherNet/IP protocol in Device Integration Standard FDI and how it benefits EtherNet/IP device suppliers, Automation host suppliers as well as ODVA and FieldComm Group community in achieving their objective towards providing optimized solution in Process Industries.

2. Keywords

OPI - Optimization of Process Integration (OPI™)
ICS - Industrial Control System
PAM - Plant Asset Management
EDS - Electronic Data Sheet
FDI - Field Device Integration
FDT/DTM - Field Device Tool/Device Type Manager
GPE - Generic Protocol Extension
PSD - Protocol Specific Definition
OPC UA - OPC Unified Architecture
EDD - Electronic Device Description
DCS - Distributed Control System
ECT - EDDL Cooperation Team
UIP - User Interface Plug-in
CIP - Common Industrial Protocol

3. Overview of ODVA's initiative in OPI

With its strong installation base and user experience in Hybrid and Discrete Industry, ODVA vision to proliferate adoption of EtherNet/IP in the process industries with its new initiative OPI(Optimization of Process Integration) which defines a strategic vision for manufacturers looking to maintain cost-effective, sustainable production capacity in the process industries. The approach will simplify exchange of configuration, diagnostic and production data between field devices and higher-level systems such as supervisory control and data acquisition systems (SCADA), plant asset management (PAM). Secure remote access of field installation will be enabled and plant to enterprise communication simplified. ODVA envisions an approach to the optimization of process integration that is convergent, compatible, scalable, and open for users and their suppliers.

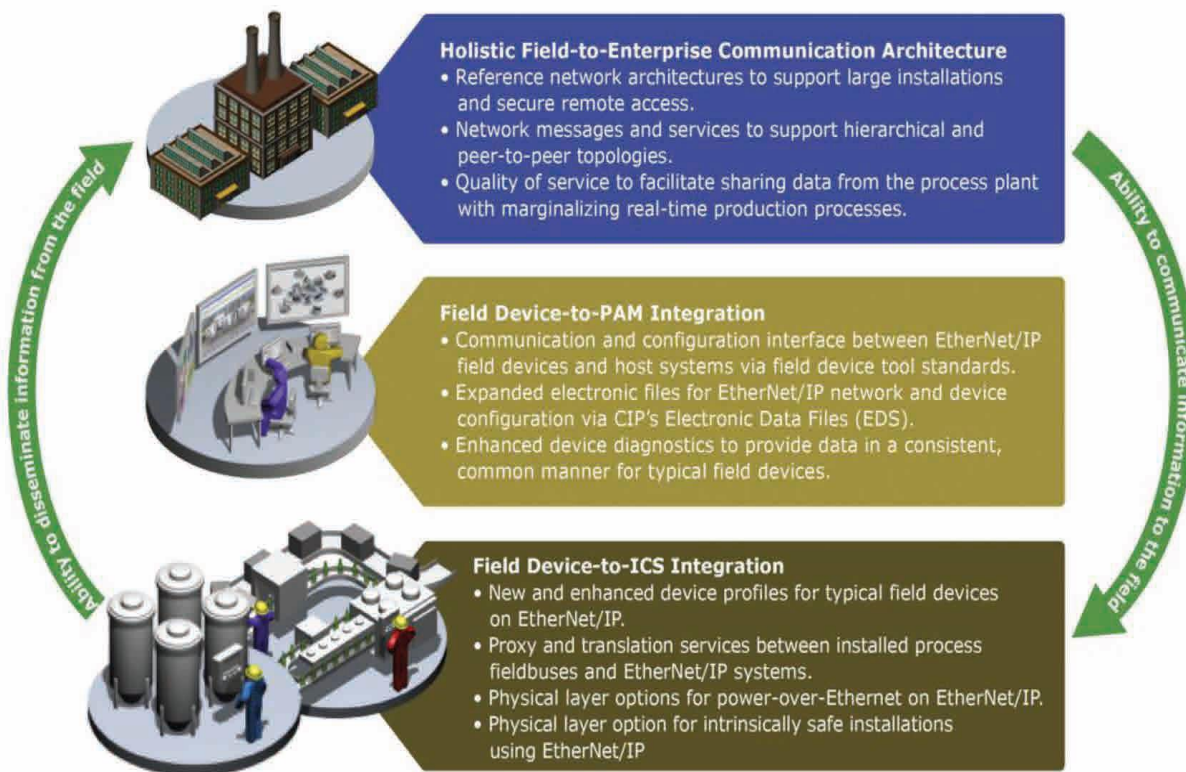


Image Source: Optimization of Process Integration - ODVA

Above image shows ODVA's technical approach to OPI's Unified Communication Solution based on EtherNet/IP and CIP.

ODVA has identified 3 primary use cases for OPI

1. Field Device to ICS Integration

This use case is the foundation of OPI. It envisions the integration of all existing installed process Fieldbus into Ethernet/IP system and communication improvements like enhanced diagnostics and instrumentation data on Industrial Ethernet. It also includes physical layer options such as Power - over-Ethernet and conforming to the emerging standards for intrinsically safe.

2. Field Device to PAM Integration

This use case is the accelerant for OPI. It envisions that in all stages of field device life cycle from commissioning and operation to calibration and maintenance, it provides optimal performance which is very crucial for the Process Automation Industries where installations are expected to operate for long periods without shutdown.

3. Holistic field-to-Enterprise Communication Architecture

This use case is the integrator for OPI. It envisions with a single, converged and transparent enterprise-wide communication architecture which can provide full access between the automation and enterprise resource planning that allows virtually unlimited access to data anywhere, any time. OPI will allow users to update and improve the performance and serviceability of field installations as well the integration of process applications with the overall enterprise in a safe and secure manner.

4. Role of FDI in ODVA's initiative

One of the primary 3 use cases of OPI is Field Device to PAM Integration which envisions the simplifying the exchange of configuration, diagnostic and process data between field devices and higher level systems that must be standardized, usable across all systems, and independent of device suppliers, system suppliers, or vendor-specific tools.

5. Existing Device Integration Standard

5.1 EDDL (Electronic Device Description Language)

EDDL is an international, IEC-61804 standard for Device Integration. Since 1992, EDDL is the most widely used Device Integration Standard in Process Industries. EDDL is used in the Intelligent Device Management (IDM) software part of major process control systems and in portable maintenance tool to support device diagnostics, configuration, calibration, and access to internal variables of the device. EDDL is descriptive language and Operating System independent. EDDL can be supported in various platforms like Linux, Windows, Android etc. EDDL files are imported, not installed hence it does not affect the runtime stability of the DCS system. However, EDDL influences the presentation in the host system and has limitation in representing the complex device functionalities.

Supported Communication Protocols

HART, Wireless HART, PROFIBUS, PROFINET, Foundation Fieldbus, ISA100 Wireless.

Content of the EDDL

1. Identification: <ul style="list-style-type: none">MANUFACTURER, DEVICE TYPE, DEVICE_REVISION, and EDD_REVISION			
2. DATA DESCRIPTION <ul style="list-style-type: none">Variables<ul style="list-style-type: none">LABELHELPTYPECLASSDEFAULT_VALUEMIN/MAX_VALUEUNITACTIONS (METHODs)ARRAY, ITEM_ARRAYBLOCK, RECORDCOLLECTIONLISTFILE....	3. USER INTERFACE DESCRIPTION <ul style="list-style-type: none">MENU<ul style="list-style-type: none">WINDOW, DIALOGPAGE, GROUPTABLE, GRIDIMAGE<ul style="list-style-type: none">Horizontal & Vertical BarGaugeSCOPE, STRIP, SWEEPGRAPH YT, XYACTIONS (METHODs)....	4. COMMUNICATION DESCRIPTION <ul style="list-style-type: none">COMMAND<ul style="list-style-type: none">Data OrderingBit masks & positioningTransactionError handling and Error messages....	5. METHOD DESCRIPTION <ul style="list-style-type: none">Set of actionsCan handle Simple, medium, complex algorithmsBuilt-in functions supportedSupports MenuDisplayError handling....

As shown in the above image, EDDL file basically includes the definition for

- Device Identification
- Data Description
- User Interface Description
- Communication Description
- Method Description

Device Identification: Every DD file is identified using Device Identification information and it contains MANUFACTURER Code, Device Type Code, Device Revision and DD revision

Sample device identification information in the EDD for temperature device from ABB is shown below

```
MANUFACTURER ABB, DEVICE_TYPE TEMPERATURE_DEVICE, DEVICE_REVISION 1, DD_REVISION 1
```

Data Description: Data definition describes how the data can be accessed by EDD applications from the device using EDDL constructs like VARIABLE, ARRAY, BLOCK, LIST etc.

VARIABLE construct is the principle mechanism for modeling the data items found in the device. Sample VARIABLE construct for temperature unit along with condition based enumeration list is shown below. Below VARIABLE definition shows that, Temperature unit 'degC' is not available when sensor type value (trans_sensor_type) is 'LINEAR'.

```

VARIABLE temperature_units
{
    LABEL [temperature_unit_LABEL];
    HELP [digital_units_help];
    CLASS INPUT;
    HANDLING READ & WRITE;
    TYPE ENUMERATED (2)
    {
        DEFAULT_VALUE 33;
        { 32, [degC], [degC_help] },
        { 33, [degF], [degF_help] },
        { 34, [degR], [degR_help] },
        { 35, [Kelvin], [Kelvin_help] },

        IF ( trans_sensor_type == LINEAR )
        {
            { 33, [degF], [degF_help] },
            { 34, [degR], [degR_help] },
            { 35, [Kelvin], [Kelvin_help] },
        }
    }
}

```

User Interface Description: EDD applications can be characterized as either PC application or a handheld application. Menus, Graphs, & Charts are the few of the item types widely used in User Interface.

Sample Menu definition with various styles is shown below. Based on the style definition in the MENU EDDL construct, User Interface differs.

```

MENU device_setup
{
    LABEL "|en|Device setup";
    STYLE PAGE;
    ITEMS
    {
        process_variables_menu,
        diag_service_menu,
        basic_setup_menu,
        Detailed_setup_menu,
        review_menu
    }
}

```

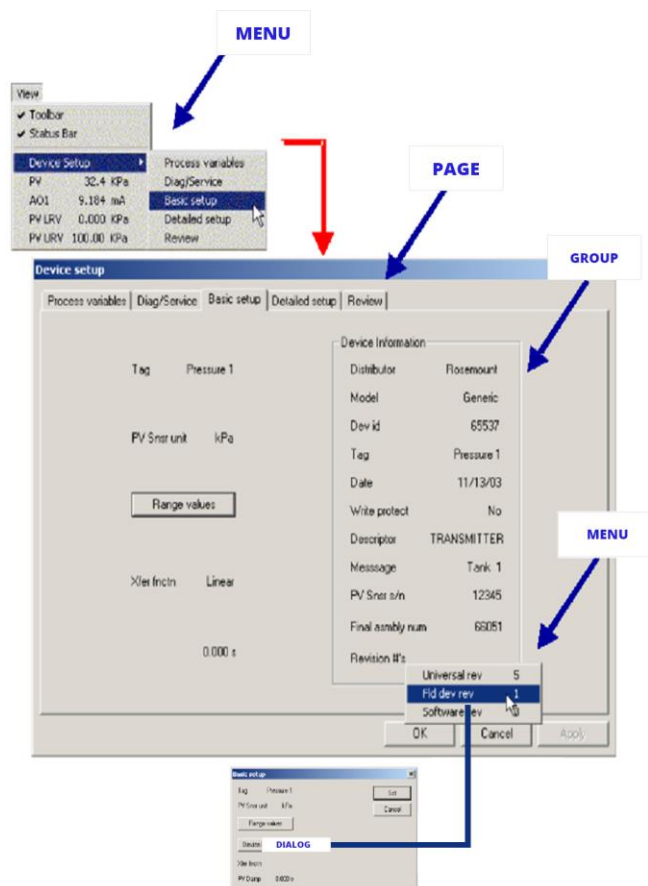
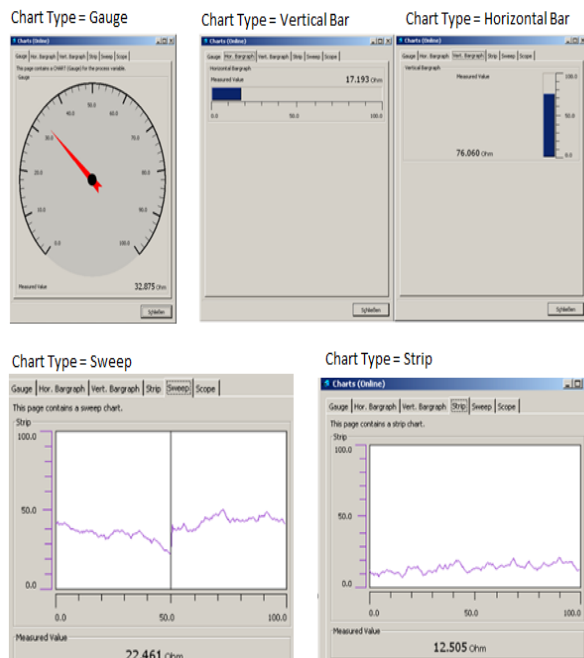


CHART construct is used to graphically display the dynamic variables. CHART TYPE could be Gauge, Horizontal Bar, Vertical Bar, Sweep and Strip and is shown below.

```

CHART overview_bargraph_1
{
    LABEL "Level";
    MEMBERS
    {
        LEVEL_SOURCE,    level_bargraph_source;
    }
    TYPE VERTICAL_BAR;
    CYCLE_TIME 2000;
    HEIGHT SMALL;
    WIDTH X_SMALL;
}

```



COMMUNICATION DESCRIPTION: Communication definition is protocol dependent and is defined using various attributes within COMMAND definitions in the EDDL File.

Sample command definition for EtherNet/IP device is shown below.

METHOD Description: METHODS are represented as Wizards as shown in below image. Some of the device functionalities like Device Setup, Trim, Calibration etc. will be implemented as Methods in the EDDL file.

Sample EDD method definition for aborting the gas calibration is shown below

```
METHOD abort_gas_calibration
{
    LABEL [blank];
    DEFINITION
    {
        char status[STATUS_SIZE];
        char display_string[100];
        int slen;
        slen = 100;
        XMTR_IGNORE_ALL_DEVICE_STATUS();

        send_trans(245,32,status);
        if ( status[STATUS_RESPONSE_CODE] )
        {
            display_response_status(245,status[STATUS_RESPONSE_CODE]);
            DELAY(2, str_abort_error);
            process_abort();
        }

        ACKNOWLEDGE(gas_calibration);
    }
}
```


Sample EDD method wizard screen is shown below

The figure displays four sequential screenshots of the 'Device Setup' wizard interface:

- Screen 1:** A warning message states: "WARNING! - Device Setup will cause sudden changes in the valve position and loss of process control. Continue?". It has radio buttons for 'Yes' (selected) and 'No', and 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.
- Screen 2:** Asks "Is the Output Pressure connected to an actuator or bellows?". It has radio buttons for 'Actuator' (selected) and 'Bellows'. Below, under the 'Actuator' section, are dropdown menus for 'Actuator Manufacturer', 'Actuator Model', 'Actuator Size Number', and 'Actuator style', each with a question mark icon. 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.
- Screen 3:** Asks "Is the Output Pressure connected to an actuator or bellows?". It has radio buttons for 'Actuator' and 'Bellows' (selected). Below, under the 'Bellows' section, is a 'Zero Power Condition' with radio buttons for 'Valve Closed' (selected) and 'Valve Open'. 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.
- Screen 4:** Asks "Is a Volume Booster or Quick Release Present?". It has radio buttons for 'Yes' (selected) and 'No'. 'Next' and 'Cancel' buttons are at the bottom.

5.2 FDT (Field Device Tool)

FDT is an international, IEC-62453 open standard for industrial automation integration of networks and devices, harnessing IIoT and Industrie 4.0 for enterprise-wide connectivity. The technology enables configuration, operation and maintenance through a single, standardized user interface - regardless of supplier, device type/function or communication protocol. Most major system manufacturers today integrate the FDT Technology in their product/solution offerings and more than 8,000 devices currently employ this technology. Unlike EDDL, FDT is a software component and can offer rich graphical user interface with no limitation to depict complex device functionalities.

FDT specification v1.2x depends on Microsoft COM and ActiveX technology and FDT v2.0 is based on Microsoft .Net technology, hence FDT v1.2x and v2.0 supports only Windows Operating System. FDT Group upcoming FDT IIoT Server based architecture (FITS) supports other platform as well.

Technology evolution of FDT standard is shown below

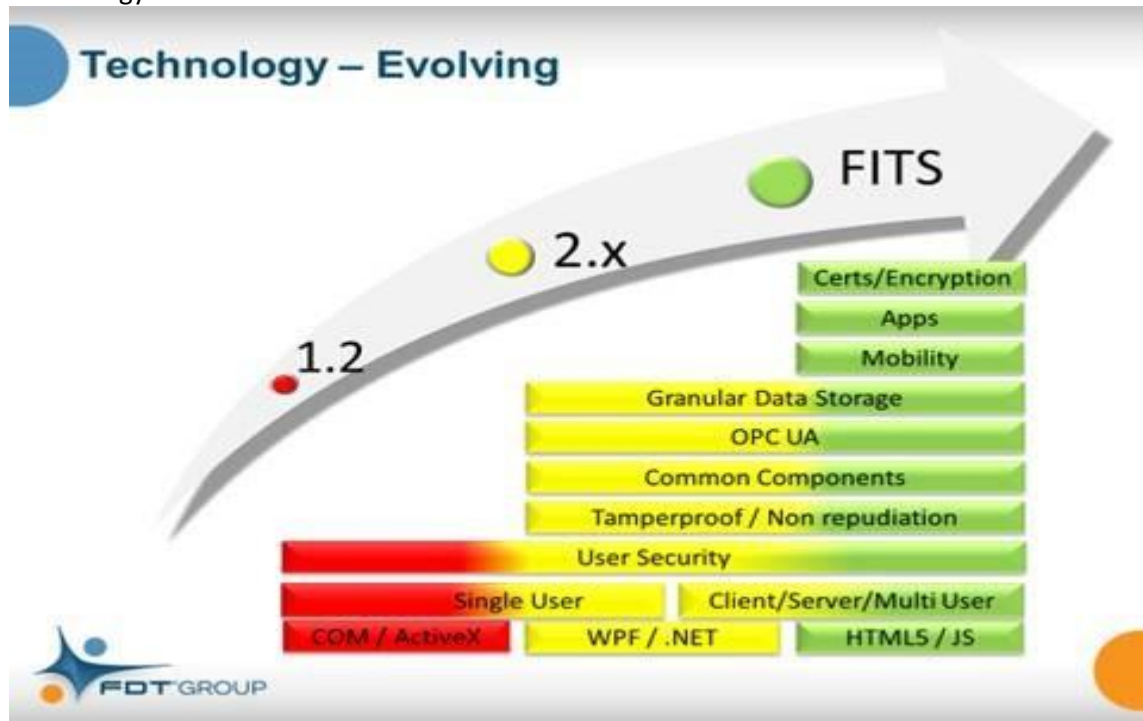


Image Source: FDT Group

Supported Communication Protocols

16 communication protocols have been supported by FDT standard like CANOpen, CC-Link, CompoNet, ControlNet, DeviceNet, EtherNet/IP, EtherCAT, Foundation Fieldbus, HART, Interbus, IO-Link, Modbus, ISA100 Wireless, PROFIBUS, PROFINET and SERCOS.

5.3 FDI (Field Device Integration)

FDI is an international, IEC-62769 standard for Device Integration and Device Management Technology, combining base concepts and technology aspects of the Electronic Device Description Language (EDDL) according to IEC 61804 and Field Device Tool (FDT®) according to IEC 62453, as well as in IEC 62541 1 (OPC UA).

Supported Communication Protocols

HART, Wireless HART, PROFIBUS, PROFINET, Foundation Fieldbus, ISA100 Wireless, Modbus and Generic protocol.

FDI basically consists of two elements

1. FDI Device Package
2. FDI Host Systems

FDI Device Package - The Core of FDI

FDI Device Package offers all the elements necessary to integrate field device into the host system. It consists of EDD and an optional UIP (User Interface Plug-in) and an Attachments. EDD file consists of Device Definition, User Interface Descriptions, and Business Logic associated with the field device.

UIP (User Interface Plugin) is the programmed user interface (software component) offers flexibility to represent complex device functionalities. Wiring diagrams, registration certificates, and user manuals can be added to the FDI Device Package as an attachments. All these elements are digitally signed in the secure FDI Device Package.

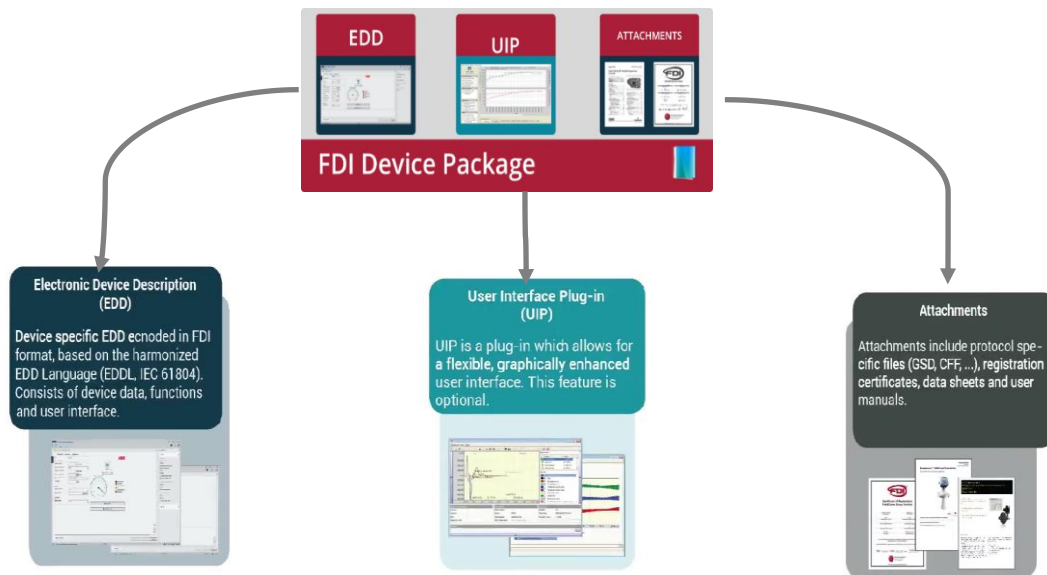


Image Source: FieldComm Group

FDI Host System

FDI Device Packages are imported into the FDI host system. FDI Host system consist of FDI Client and FDI Server. EDD Engine component within the FDI Server interprets the EDD element within the FDI Device Package and builds the FDI Information Model (OPC UA) which will be exposed to the FDI Client. FDI Client is responsible for rendering the user Interface defined in the EDD file and also the UIPs. FDI Server can have the native communication driver or use the FDI Communication Server to communicate with underlying field devices.

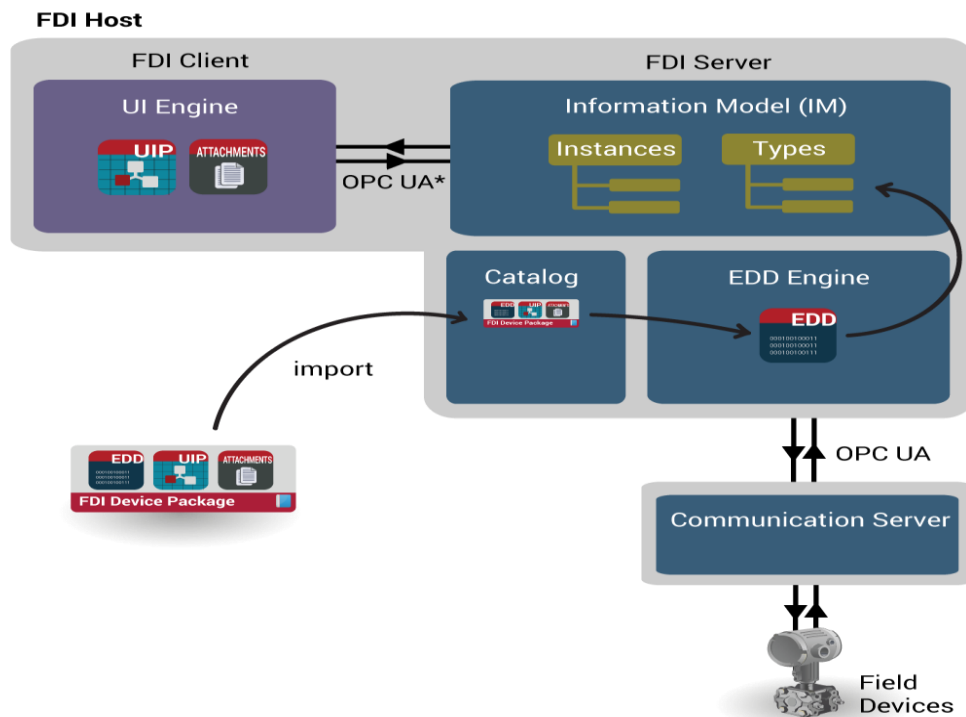


Image Source: FieldComm Group

6. EtherNet/IP Protocol support in Device Integration Standards

EtherNet/IP has been supported by FDT Standard. By supporting FDI also as the standard communication and configuration interface between the field devices supporting EtherNet/IP and host system will proliferate the ODVA's Field Device to PAM Integration use case.

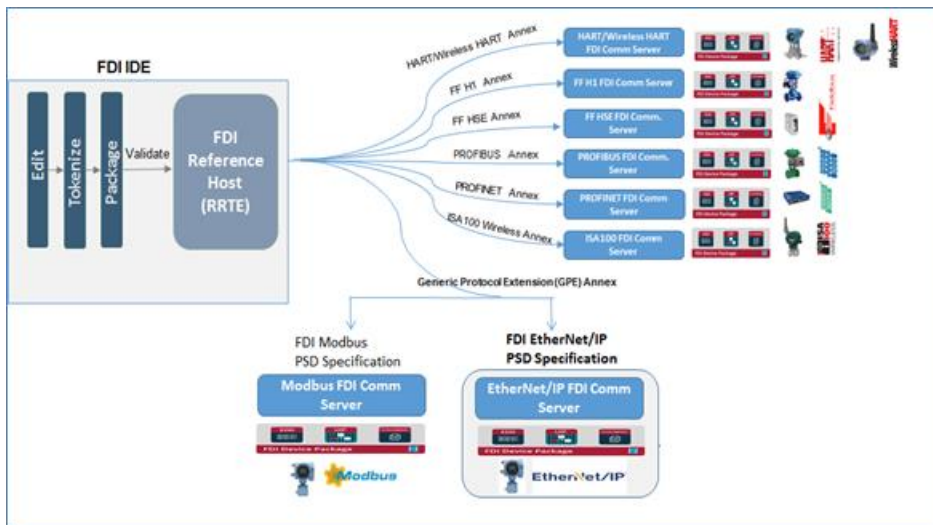
7. Technical Aspects of supporting EtherNet/IP in FDI

This section covers the technical details on supporting the EtherNet/IP device in FDI host system using Generic Protocol Extension

7.1 EtherNet/IP support in FDI using GPE (Generic Protocol Extension)

FDI is built with vision of being one device integration standard for all devices of process Industry, independent of communication and manufacturer.

As shown in below image, FDI specification contains Annex document to support specific protocols like HART, WirelessHART, Foundation Fieldbus, PROFIBUS, PROFINET, ISA100 wireless networks and other standard and/or proprietary communication.



FDI Generic Protocol Extension (GPE) Specification has been developed with the vision of adding support for more protocols including proprietary without changing host implementation. Any protocol including proprietary protocol can be supported using GPE specification along with Protocol Specific Definition (PSD). PSD specification document contains the protocol specific information and needs to be specified per protocol so that FDI Communication Servers and FDI Device Packages supporting such protocol can work together in a host which is not aware about this specific protocol.

7.1.1 Modbus support in FDI

Modbus communication protocol has been supported and verified in FDI. FDI Host with support for FDI Communication Server with Generic Protocol Extension will be capable of supporting any communication protocol. This has enabled any Modbus device to be supported in FDI Host using Modbus Device Packages and Modbus FDI Communication Server/Package.

7.1.2 EtherNet/IP support in FDI

To support EtherNet/IP Device in FDI, it requires

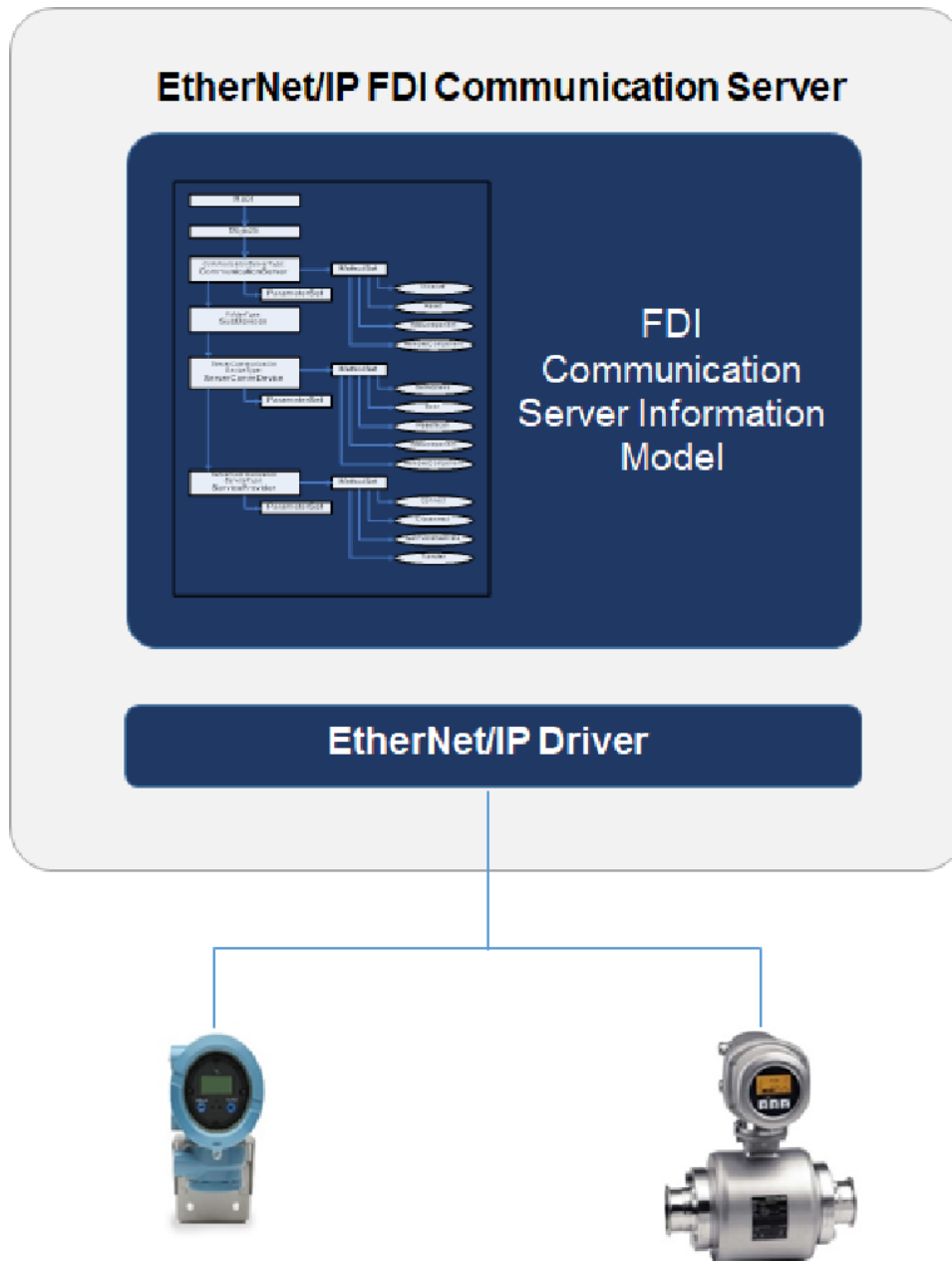
1. FDI Host to support Generic Protocol Extension
2. EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server
3. EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package for EtherNet/IP field device

7.1.2.1 FDI Host to support Generic Protocol Extension

FDI Host can have native communication drivers or integrate the FDI Communication Server to support various communication networks in the plant. FDI Host with support for Generic Protocol Extension can support any protocol by integrating the specific FDI Communication Server and device package without changing the host implementation.

7.1.2.2 EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server

EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server is a dedicated OPC UA Server hosting the FDI Communication Server Information model and EtherNet/IP driver. EtherNet/IP driver communicates with the underlying network and provides the information to the FDI Communication Server Information model.



Note: product images are owned by owning companies and shown here for illustration purposes only

FDI Communication Server Information Model

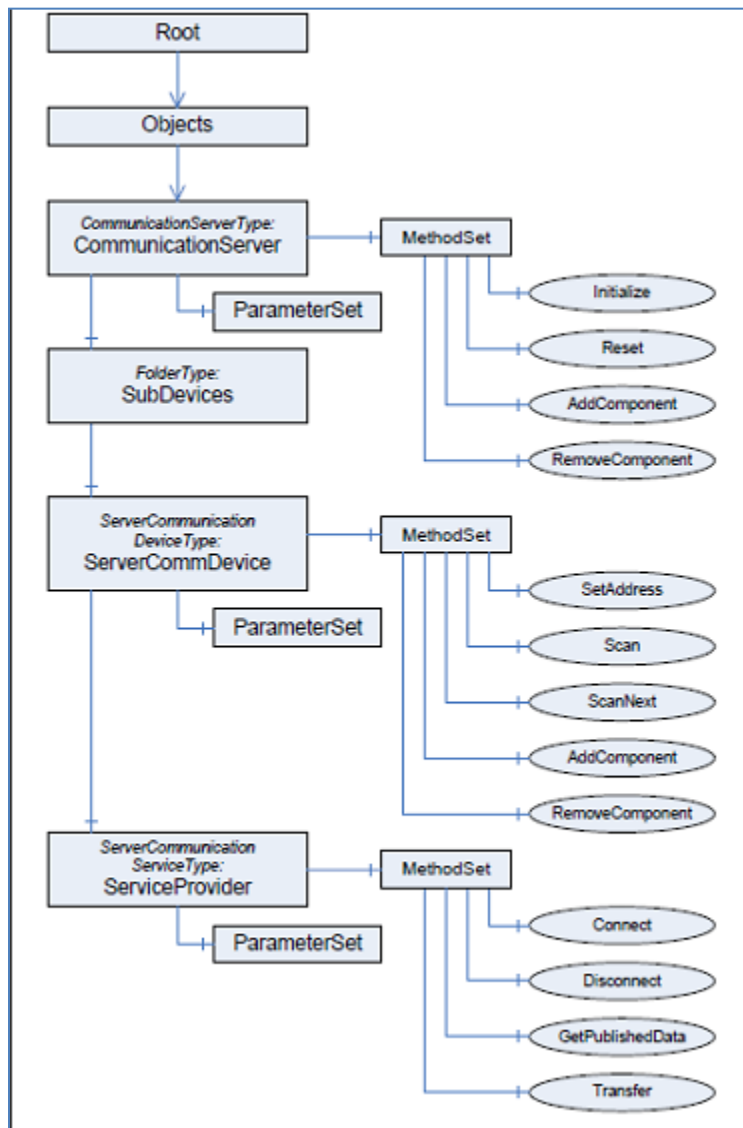


Image Source: FDI Specification

Above image shows the FDI Communication Server information model. FDI Communication Server Information model reflect the communication networks including their properties, relationships and operations that can be performed on them. FDI Server communicates with FDI Communication Server over standard OPC UA communication services.

Configure the FDI Communication Server

As shown in the above information model, ParameterSet in the CommunicationServerType will contains all the necessary parameters like IP Address, Port etc to configure the FDI Communication Server and this information will be fetched from the EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Package associated with the EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server. These parameter settings are used during Initialize operation to initialize the underlying network. EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Package is used along with FDI Communication Server to validate and configure the communication channel parameters.

EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Package

EtherNet/IP Communication Package shall contain the Communication EDD as per the service parameters in the Connection Manager Object Specific service Forward_Open.

Some of the possible parameters are defined below.

1. IP Address (MAC Address)
2. Port
3. Connection Size with option for Fixed/Variable
4. Priority with possible values of Low, High, Scheduled, Urgent
5. Connection Type with possible values of Null, Multicast, Point2Point, Reserved.

Scan & Rescan EtherNet/IP Devices

As shown in the above information model, Scan operation from FDI Server will trigger the Scan operation available in the ServerCommunicationDeviceType and returns the list of devices as specified in the protocol specific profile of FDI specification. In case of an EtherNet/IP, Scan Method in the FDI Communication Server Information model sends the ListIdentity request to the underlying network. Response received for ListIdentity request will be mapped to the TopologyScanResult schema used in the Scan method. List Identity response includes some of the attributes of the Identity Object (Class Code 01_{Hex}). TopologyScanResult schema is defined in the Generic Protocol Extension specification of FDI Annex document.

Below table shows the possible mapping of response received for ListIdentity request to the TopologyScanResult schema.

EtherNet/IP Identity Object Response		Expected Identity Object parameter in TopologyScanResult of GPE	
Variable	Data Type	Variable	DataType
Vendor ID	UINT	Manufacturer	String
Device Type	UINT	DeviceModel	String
Product Code	UINT	-	
Revision	STRUCT	DeviceRevision	String
Status	WORD	-	-
Serial Number	UDINT	SerialNumber	String
Product Name	SHORT_STRING	-	

Note: DeviceModel in TopologyScanResult shall also include Device Type and Product Code

Connect and Disconnect EtherNet/IP Device

As shown in the above information model, Connect to Device operation will trigger the Initialize method and then Connect method available in the ServerCommunicationServiceType. Disconnect from device will trigger the Disconnect operation from the ServerCommunicationServiceType.

In case of the EtherNet/IP, Connect API shall use the configured parameter set within the FDI Communication Server Information model in order to perform Connection. EtherNet/IP Driver shall use the implemented Connection Manager Object as per EtherNet/IP specification to connect with the underlying EtherNet/IP network.

Device I/O operation using Transfer and GetPublishedData method

Any Read/Write operation from FDI Server shall trigger the Transfer operation on the ServerCommunicationServiceProvider in the above FDI Communication Server Information model. Header attribute defined within the Command construct of FDI Device Package includes the necessary information like Class ID, Instance ID and Attribute ID to perform read/write Operation. Sample EtherNet/IP Device Package Command definition is shown below.

For Transfer method in the FDI Communication Server Information Model, EtherNet/IP driver shall use the SendRRData command within the EtherNet/IP specification to perform Read/write operation on the EtherNet/IP device.

It is also possible to use the Class 0/1 connection in the EtherNet/IP to perform cyclic I/O Data exchange operation and it shall be mapped to GetPublishedData method in the above FDI Communication Server Information model.

7.1.2.3 EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package

EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package represents the EtherNet/IP Device and shall be provided by the EtherNet/IP device vendors. It provides all the elements necessary to integrate EtherNet/IP device to the Automation Host systems.

Sample EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package

Sample EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package shall be developed as per the Generic Profile Extension of the FDI Specification.

Sample Variable definition for VendorID in the EtherNet/IP EDD file

```
VARIABLE VendorID
{
  CLASS DYNAMIC & CORRECTION;
  LABEL "Vendor ID";
  TYPE UNSIGNED_INTEGER(2)
  {
    DISPLAY_FORMAT "3d";
    EDIT_FORMAT "3d";
  }
  POST_READ_ACTIONS
  {
    BigtoLittle16(VendorID, VendorIDDisplay)
  }
  HANDLING READ;
}
```

Sample Command definition for ReadIdentityObject in the EtherNet/IP EDD file

```
COMMAND ReadIdentityObject
{
  OPERATION READ;
  HEADER "SERVICE_CODE=\"01\" CLASS=\"1\" INSTANCE=\"1\"";

  TRANSACTION
  {
    REQUEST
    {
    }
    REPLY
    {
      VendorID, DeviceType, ProductCode, Revision, Status, SerialNumber, ProductName
    }
  }
  RESPONSE_CODES
  {
    0, SUCCESS, "No Errors";
    1, MISC_ERROR, "ILLEGAL FUNCTION";
    2, DATA_ENTRY_ERROR, "ILLEGAL DATA ADDRESS";
    3, DATA_ENTRY_ERROR, "ILLEGAL DATA VALUE";
    4, MISC_ERROR, "SERVER DEVICE ERROR";
  }
}
```

Note that structure of the HEADER attribute like SERVICE_CODE, CLASS, and INSTANCE etc will be defined in the FDI EtherNet/IP PSD specification.

7.2 EtherNet/IP EDS file in FDI Host system

Existing EtherNet/IP devices in the market has an associated EDS file and contains configuration details relevant to EtherNet/IP device. These EDS file could be used in the FDI technology in two ways

1. EDS file as an attachment in FDI Device Package

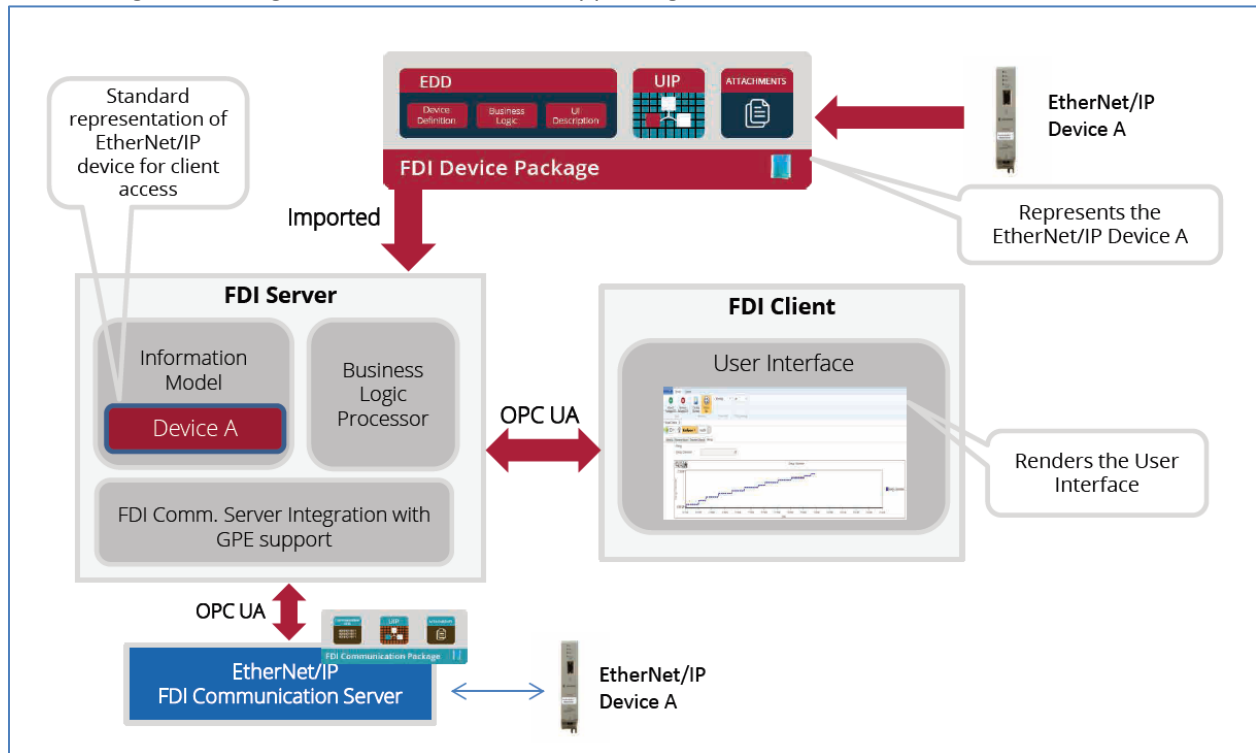
Existing EDS file associated with EtherNet/IP device can be added as an attachment in FDI Device Package. FDI Host which supports EDS parser can use this information associated with the FDI Device Package.

2. EDS file to FDI Device Package conversion

Existing EDS file can be converted manually or using tool to create the EtherNet/IP EDD file packaged as FDI Device Package. In this case, it is not necessary for the FDI host to support EDS Parser.

7.3 Workflow of EtherNet/IP protocol support in FDI

Below image shows high level architecture of supporting EtherNet/IP device in FDI.



FDI Device Packages for EtherNet/IP device are imported into the FDI Host system. The Device Definition and Business Logic are used exclusively by an FDI Server and the User Interface Description (UID) is processed by the FDI Server and transferred to the FDI Client. Each EtherNet/IP Device package instance is represented in the FDI Server Information model and provide an access to the FDI Client.

FDI Server is responsible for communicating with underlying EtherNet/IP device network via EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server using standard OPC UA interfaces. Any read/write and subscription operation invoked on EtherNet/IP device will be passed to the FDI Server which in turn passes it to the EtherNet/IP FDI Communication Server and passes the processed result back to the FDI Client.

FDI Client is responsible for rendering the User Interface both for UID (User Interface Description) which will be provided in EDD file of EtherNet/IP Device Package and an UIP. FDI Server provides FDI Client an access to information about Device Instances (FDI Information model) which is driven largely by the EtherNet/IP Device Definition file in FDI Packages. This information can be provided via OPC UA services.

8. FDI Information Model

The FDI Information model (IEC62769-5) is a companion standard to the OPCUA for Devices (IEC62541-100) specification which is an extension to the OPC Unified Architecture specification series.

OPC UA for devices defines the information model associated with field Devices in below three models which builds upon each other

1. Device Model
2. Device Communication Model
3. Device Integration Host Model

FDI Information Model reflects the topology of the automation system and represents the devices of the automation system, connecting communication networks including their properties, relationships, and the operations that can be performed on them.

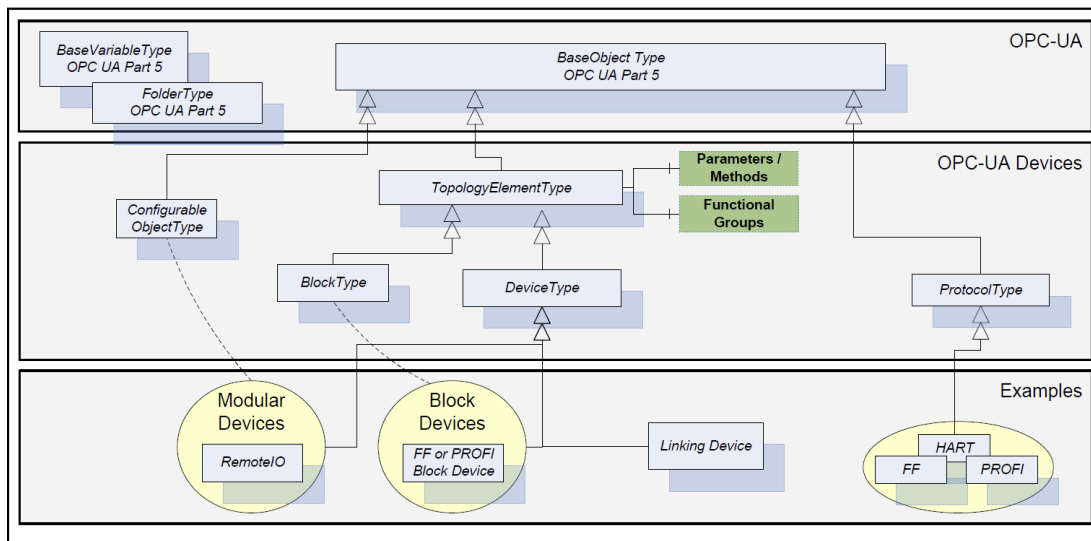
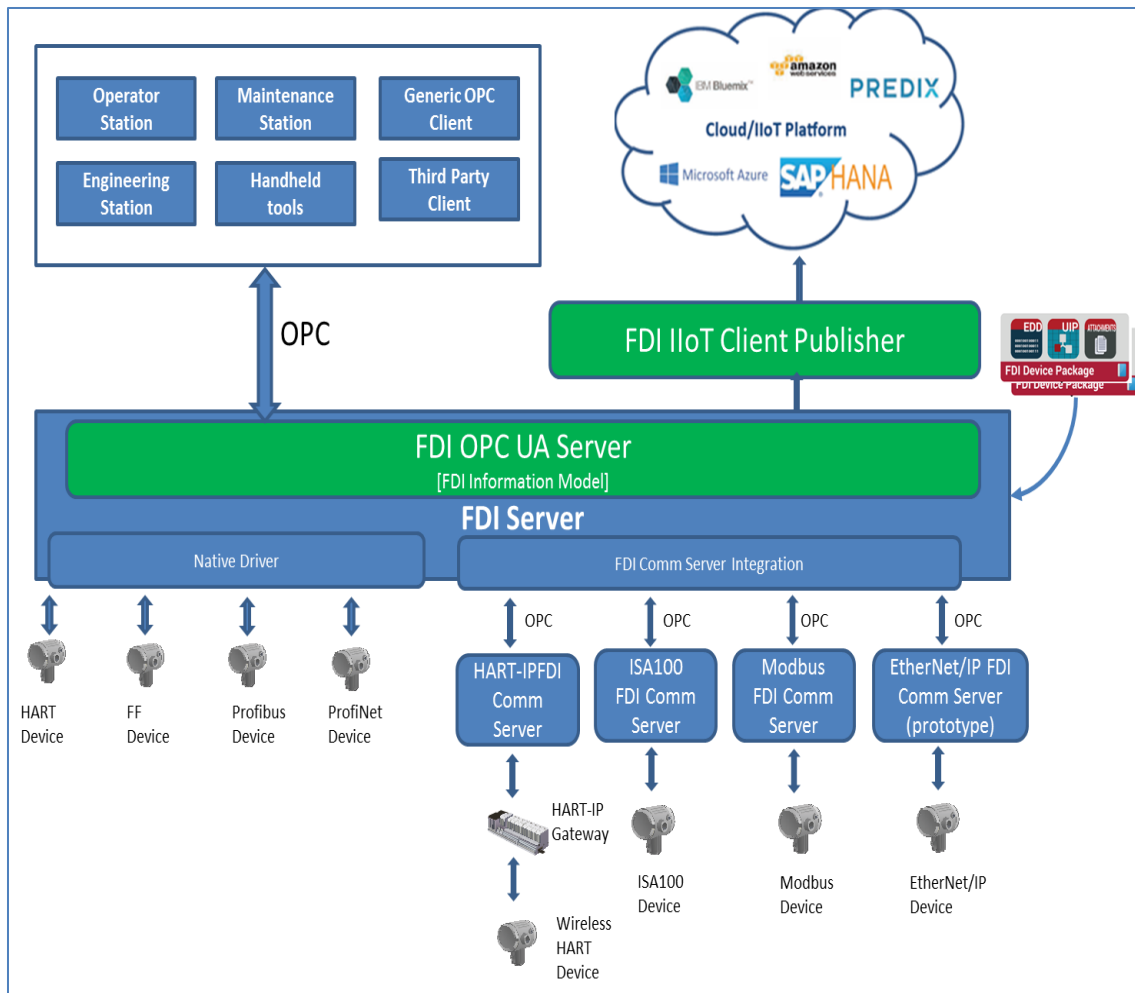


Image Source: OPC UA for Devices companion specification

9. EtherNet/IP Device to cloud integration using FDI Information Model

FDI Technology can be used as platform for providing the harmonized data to the higher level systems. It standardizes and harmonizes the wealth of information provided by underlying various Industrial network. This enables any FDI compliant OPC UA client to harvest the data from the FDI host in a standardized way and provides the plant level to enterprise wide connectivity.

FDI Server hosts the FDI Information Model exposing the underlying device network. FDI Server can choose to have either native communication driver or FDI Communication Server for supporting underlying device network. Device instance of the loaded FDI Device Package associated with the field device will be exposed in the FDI Information Model. Engineering Station, Maintenance Station, Operator Station or handheld configuration tool can have FDI client communicating with the FDI OPC UA Server over OPC UA communication channel. Generic or any third party client application can also connect to FDI OPC UA Server. FDI OPC UA Server can also provide the connectivity to the cloud platform for further processing to support various IIoT use cases like remote data monitoring, predictive maintenance etc.



10. Value proposition of EtherNet/IP support in FDI

10.1 End User

Most of the FDI requirements are driven by NAMUR, the "User Association of Automation Technology in Process Industries", hence EtherNet/IP combined with FDI brings value addition to the End User community. FDI has got quick market acceptance as the new device integration standard. FDI's User Style guide ensure that plant operators, maintenance engineers will have similar look and feel of the field information irrespective of underlying communication networks like HART, PROFIBUS, Modbus, EtherNet/IP etc. This helps to have the single standardized device management tool for maintaining EtherNet/IP device as well as other communication protocols in the process Industry.

10.2 EtherNet/IP Device Supplier

FDI combines the simplicity of the text-based EDD technology with the flexibility of FDT. FDT specification has already been supported for EtherNet/IP devices, hence this paper only focusses on FDI mapping for EtherNet/IP devices in detail.

FDI enables the EtherNet/IP device suppliers to choose the simple EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package with only EtherNet/IP EDD for simple devices and FDI Device Package with multiple UIPs to represent the complex device diagnostics features of complex device. EtherNet/IP device supplier needs to develop EtherNet/IP FDI Device Package in order to support their EtherNet/IP device in the FDI compliant host in the Process Industry. EtherNet/IP support in FDI may help to increase the market share of the EtherNet/IP devices in the process Industry hence bringing more revenue to the EtherNet/IP device suppliers.

10.3 System Suppliers

Any FDI host supporting the GPE (Generic Protocol Extension) will be able to host the EtherNet/IP devices along with Modbus or any future protocol. This reduces the cost and risk of upgrading the host to support new protocols for system suppliers. Also, FDI Communication Server for various protocols could be bought off the shelf, hence it simplifies the integration of new protocol and devices to the host system. Also, FDI's client server architecture with standardized OPC UA interfaces will help the system suppliers in simplifying the device data access in the distributed control system. This also allows the safe and secure access of valuable device data from the generic OPC client that can be maintenance tools or MES (Manufacturing Execution Systems) or ERP (Enterprise Resource Planning) systems.

10.4 ODVA and FDI community

Vendor and User community of ODVA will get benefits by having support for another Device Integration standard FDI which allows the simplified and harmonized access of the EtherNet/IP device to the PAM and higher level tools. Vendor and User community of FDI would benefit from having the most promising EtherNet/IP protocol support in their standard. This brings more value and adoption for both of these two standards in the process Industry.

EtherNet/IP support in FDI specification can be achieved by developing the FDI Annex document for EtherNet/IP communication protocol in line with the approach mentioned in this white paper, by ODVA (ODVA Process SIG) and FieldComm Group (FDI Specification working group).

11. Conclusion

EtherNet/IP Communication protocol with its huge installation base in Hybrid and Discrete Industry has all the potential to become the most accepted Industrial communication protocol in the Process Industry as well. ODVA's initiative of OPI (Optimization for Process Integration) will show its interest in adopting to the special needs of Process Industry. On the other hand, Most of the FDI requirements are driven by NAMUR, the "User Association of Automation Technology in Process Industries" and FDI has received good market acceptance in the process Industry. FDI's flexible architecture to add more protocols without changing the host implementation will help in adding more protocols to the FDI standard in the coming years. As mentioned in NAMUR's position paper on "An Ethernet communication system for the process industry", EtherNet/IP and FDI standard is going to play vital role in the Process Industry in the near future and having the EtherNet/IP support in FDI would benefit End User community, EtherNet/IP device supplier, System Supplier and ODVA as well as FDI community.

12. References

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FDI technology in detail

<https://fieldcommgroup.org/technologies/fdi/fdi-technology-detail>

OPC UA for devices companion specification document

EtherNet/IP Specification from ODVA

FDI Specification from FieldComm Group

13. Copyright

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FDI, HART, WirelessHART, Foundation Fieldbus Logos - FieldComm Group

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ISA100 Logo - International Society of Automation

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